

SOLAR WRITER REPORT



Lee Lehman's Classical Astrology Report

for Albert Einstein

*Compliments of:-
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Astrological Summary

Chart Point Positions

Planet	Sign	Position	House	Comment
The Moon	Sagittarius	14°Sg31'	6th	
The Sun	Pisces	23°Pi30'	10th	
Mercury	Aries	3°Ar08'	10th	
Venus	Aries	16°Ar59'	10th	read into 11th House
Mars	Capricorn	26°Cp54'	7th	read into 8th House
Jupiter	Aquarius	27°Aq29'	9th	
Saturn	Aries	4°Ar11'	10th	
Uranus	Virgo	1°Vi17'	3rd	
Neptune	Taurus	7°Ta52'	11th	
Pluto	Taurus	24°Ta44'	11th	
The North Node	Aquarius	2°Aq43'	8th	
The South Node	Leo	2°Le43'	2nd	
The Ascendant	Cancer	11°Cn38'	1st	
The Midheaven	Pisces	12°Pi50'	10th	
The Part of Fortune	Aries	2°Ar39'	10th	

Chart Point Aspects

Planet	Aspect	Planet	Orb	App/Sep
The Moon	Square	The Sun	8°58'	Applying
The Moon	Trine	Venus	2°27'	Applying
The Moon	Trine	Saturn	10°20'	Separating
The Moon	Square	The Midheaven	1°41'	Separating
The Sun	Conjunction	Mercury	9°38'	Separating
The Sun	Sextile	Mars	3°24'	Applying
The Sun	Conjunction	Saturn	10°40'	Applying
The Sun	Sextile	Pluto	1°14'	Applying
The Sun	Sextile	The North Node	9°13'	Applying
The Sun	Trine	The South Node	9°13'	Applying
The Sun	Conjunction	The Part of Fortune	9°09'	Applying
Mercury	Sextile	Mars	6°13'	Separating
Mercury	Conjunction	Saturn	1°02'	Applying
Mercury	Sextile	Pluto	8°24'	Separating
Mercury	Sextile	The North Node	0°24'	Separating
Mercury	Trine	The South Node	0°24'	Separating
Mercury	Conjunction	The Part of Fortune	0°29'	Separating
Mars	Sextile	Saturn	7°16'	Applying
Mars	Trine	Pluto	2°10'	Separating
Mars	Conjunction	The North Node	5°48'	Applying
Mars	Opposition	The South Node	5°48'	Applying
Jupiter	Opposition	Uranus	3°48'	Applying
Jupiter	Square	Pluto	2°44'	Separating
Saturn	Sextile	Pluto	9°26'	Separating
Saturn	Sextile	The North Node	1°27'	Separating
Saturn	Trine	The South Node	1°27'	Separating

Uranus	Trine	Neptune	6°34'	Separating
Uranus	Square	Pluto	6°32'	Applying
Neptune	Square	The North Node	5°08'	Separating
Neptune	Square	The South Node	5°08'	Separating
Neptune	Sextile	The Ascendant	3°46'	Applying
Neptune	Sextile	The Midheaven	4°57'	Applying
Pluto	Trine	The North Node	7°59'	Applying
Pluto	Sextile	The South Node	7°59'	Applying
The North Node	Sextile	The Part of Fortune	0°04'	Applying
The South Node	Trine	The Part of Fortune	0°04'	Applying
The Ascendant	Trine	The Midheaven	1°11'	Separating

The Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is to present a view of the person that is helpful for the astrologer wishing to learn classical method, or for the practitioner wishing to explore the more deterministic aspects of the person's life. There is nothing in this report that says that one *must* act in the ways described. Rather, classical method shows the easiest pathway, namely, the path of least resistance - not the best possible road, the road most frequently taken.

Classical and Modern Astrology

This report is based on the methods of classical astrology. What is classical astrology? Historically, classical astrology encompasses the many styles of delineation practiced prior to 1700. Generally speaking, the word is restricted to those styles practiced in the West: Vedic Astrology, until recently mainly practiced in India, is a sister craft, and one that shared some methods with Classical Astrology at critical stages in the development of both.

Classical Astrology, unlike Modern Astrology, does not approach an astrological chart from a psychological point of view. The style is more predictive and pragmatic. There is less emphasis on motivation and evolution; more emphasis on *how*, *when* and *what* rather than on *why*. To the person schooled in Modern Astrology, Classical Astrology can seem harsh and dictatorial. But those of us who practice it prefer to think of this as liberating!

One clear example of the difference: consider the planet Saturn and its track across the heavens and its movement through time. This movement is called a **transit**. Transits of Saturn generally meant times of hardship. Are these times a "pain in the butt" or an "opportunity?" Maybe calling these crisis times an "opportunity" or a "learning experience" reminds us that we *do* have choices, and this is an important thing. But when you are getting kicked in the teeth, so to speak, you are probably more interested in when you can get back on your feet than on what the long term lesson is.

Because of the radically different viewpoint between classical and modern interpretation, it could be argued that *both* styles of astrology can give valuable insights. Understanding the strengths of each, we are in the position, as it were, of a martial artist confronting a religious practitioner. Both have skills and knowledge. But the martial artist could benefit from the centering abilities taught through meditation; while the religious practitioner could use some practical self defense skills taught by the martial arts.

Classical Astrology excels at prediction through time, whereas modern astrology focuses on tendencies. It is as if Modern Astrology is best at the Noun ("Who are you?"), while Classical Astrology is best at the Verb ("What do you want?"). Classical Astrology is less agile at and motivational matters than her modern cousin. Likewise, Modern Astrology is less agile at recognizing genuine limits to action.

But this does not mean that Classical Astrology has nothing to say. The two most important candidates are firstly, matters concerning temperament, and secondly, something that Modern Astrology avoids like the plague: good and evil. This goes to the heart of the other great question, "What do you want?" This latter question is often by affected by temptation, greed, and other less than stellar desires.

The characterization of temperament or complexion is vital to the design of an effective lifestyle program for wellness. The idea is simple: we are each comprised of two sets of two qualities: hot

field matrix: a cluster of temperamental and biological tendencies. This balance, in turn, can be threatened by stress, aging, or astrological transits or other dynamic indicators. The balance can be partially or completely restored through dietary and exercise practices. But this can only be done by understanding the original balance, and how it got out of equilibrium.

But this leaves some differences in the matter of health between ancient and modern practice. Consider a statement in my own report, "the body is subject to deformation as a result of illness." This is because I have Saturn square the North Node. When I was eight years old, I had an accident with a scooter. The resulting cut on my knee went all the way to the bone. Because of modern medicine, I was sewn up, given antibiotics, and limped around for about three months. But had this been 1648, without antibiotics, the whole leg could have been lost to gangrene. Even without infection, healing easily could have taken twice as long. During the years of childhood, a disability for that length of time could have had an effect on growth - resulting in a considerably shorter leg - and deformation! As it is, I have one leg shorter than the other - by half an inch. How much more it might have been without modern medicine can only be surmised.

With all the ancient statements of health, we need to be aware that many things which used to be life threatening are no longer so. But there are dangers. It's just that many dire outcomes can be prevented.

Now we get to the thornier issue of good and evil: words almost never heard in a modern reading of a birth chart, but common words among the ancients. Perhaps the greatest irony of this is that Modern Astrology has put itself into the camp of religious practice through its emphasis on spiritual growth and unfolding potential. Yet this old dichotomy of good and evil has been completely excluded from consideration, like a bad nightmare.

Are there evil birthcharts? Yes, there are, according to Classical Astrology. But what constitutes evil? Of course, we have a whole tool case of concepts, based on philosophical and religious experience, but let's simplify it down. Evil in the birthchart essentially results from one primary cause: egotism, and the greed it often provokes. If your chart shows that you value *your* comfort, *your* money, *your* family, and *your* desires as absolutely superior to those of others, then you have an evil chart.

Does this make you an evil person? Not necessarily. Self observation has long been a critical factor in spiritual practice. *If* you can curb your tendencies, then you can experience the struggle as the heat of true spiritual practice. The first step in this process is in understanding these tendencies, and that is where Classical Astrology comes in.

It is probably not too surprising that a cursory exposure to the classical astrological classification of evil looks stunningly like the Seven Deadly Sins. Hardly surprising, given the length of Christian domination, but also hardly surprising since the Church Fathers increased the four virtues of Plato to seven, just equaling the number of cardinal sins, and just fortuitously equaling the number of then known planets! Consider the following table:

Planet	Sin	Virtue	Faculty	Animal Nature
Saturn	Envy	Prudence	Retention	Memory
Jupiter	Sloth	Justice	Collection	Discernment
Mars	Anger	Fortitude	Expulsion	Irascible appetites
Sun	Pride	Temperance	Vitality	Appropriate appetites
Venus	Lust	Love	Generation	Sexual appetites

Moon

Avarice

Hope

Instinct

Acquisitiveness

This table is not typical of the usual discussion of the qualities of the planets found in modern textbooks! This table is derived from the 17th Century astrologer Morinus (*Astrologia Gallica*), pp 304-307). However, they are *not* explicitly listed. The categories are taken from the descriptions of the qualities of the planets *when well or badly placed*. In other words, the "Sin" column is a capsule summary of the way a planet works when badly afflicted, what used to be called "evilily placed!"

And here we have our astrological theory of Good and Evil. A "good" planet *acts* like it is well placed; while an "evil" planet *acts* like it is poorly placed. Now the simplest explanation for "acting" well placed is for the planet to actually *be* well placed. However, the pairing of vice and virtue shows the method to strive to transmute Evil into Good. But notice: without a frank appraisal of the malefic nature of certain placements, there is no free will possible. Conscious choice is the way to bridge the gap from Evil to Good. Evading the uncomfortable merely exacerbates the problem.

Having gotten this far, how do we understand contradictory indicators? Suppose your chart shows both a tendency toward poverty *and* the ability to make money? The simple answer is that, over time, both statements will be true. Rare indeed is the person who can make money under all circumstances, with any product, any company, or any partners. The more indicators of wealth, the easier it is for you to lean in that direction. The more indicators of poverty, the harder it is to work your way out of debt if you get into it.

It is this frank discussion of tendencies which may be the most valuable part of Classical Astrology today. Consider financial matters. Classical Astrology breaks up the lifetime into three periods. For ease of expression, let's consider these three periods childhood (you're dependent on others for your finances), adulthood (you're dependent on your own work or that of your partner), and retirement (you live off of accumulated wealth from your adult period). Now: suppose that the adult period shows up as the strongest. This suggests that you really do need to pay attention to saving money for retirement, because your tendency is to underestimate your retirement needs. If your retirement period doesn't look good financially, then you shouldn't plan on becoming a Wall Street Maven when you have shown no talent in this vocation previously! You may not in fact find it easy to retire at all. On the other hand, if all three of these periods show as strong, then you can be one of those few people who really never need be concerned about how you're going to pay for tomorrow.

Or consider your ability to hire people. You may think this doesn't apply because you are not a manager at work, but this tendency applies to any work you contract: babysitting, lawn work, household repairs, gardening, or plumbing. Classical Astrology distinguishes between your ability to find and hire people of good character, versus your ability to get good work out of them! Thus, you could hire the biggest scoundrels on the block, but they do good work for you! Or you could hire the nicest people around, but somehow, they never seem to get the job done.

These are pretty specific cases. And so back to our question of Classical and Modern. Is knowing your tendencies from a financial point of view stifling your free will, or a basis for sound financial planning?

One more point. Classical Astrology never used the Outer Planets Uranus, Neptune, and Pluto. However, most modern Classicists do use them in a manner somewhat different from Modern astrologers. Most Classicists use them for their aspects and house placements, but not as rulers of signs or houses. While I personally use them, I have chosen not to include them in this report in order to keep this closer to the style of delineation that was practiced in classical times.

The information presented in this report is one way to characterize a person. Like any report writer, this cannot be considered to be a complete or ultimate description. There is little likelihood that I would ever make this text the major portion of a delineation I gave to a client - any more than this would be true of other report writers! This report hopefully provides a bridge between a way of viewing life unfoldment in a culture which lacked much belief in the ability for self improvement, to a culture in which self improvement has become an obsession. Both viewpoints have their validity. To believe that everything that happens to the Native is a result of her or his Free Will is to end up blaming the person when things go wrong. But to stand by when action is needed to change one's lot is folly.

Thus, I have chosen to translate much of the ancient descriptions into a more modern parlance. It is not my choice for Classical Astrology to remain pure in dogma, but dead in application. In the words of Ken Wilbur, "If by 'ancient' we mean 'timeless,' then ... our culture is in desperate need of such wisdom.... But if by 'ancient' we mean 'past forms of Truth,;' then I believe nothing but a reactionary, antiprogressive, antiliberal, anti-evolutionary stance could ever result from such an importation." (*The Eye of Spirit*, p 61).

House Placements

Astrology groups themes under twelve areas, known as houses. These encompass the arenas of life in which it is possible to classify circumstances. The difference between a planet and a house is this: a planet represents a state of being, or an activity. A house shows where that planet is most likely to manifest. When we talk about placement, we are talking about houses.

Planets do two things with respect to houses: they occupy houses, and they rule houses. Modern Astrology for the most part has played down the importance of house rulership, while Classical Astrology considers both situations as nearly equal in value. The other thing that these two concepts provide is linkage between themes.

For example, having your 9th House ruled by a planet in the 1st House links issues of the 9th and the 1st. This would mean that travel is very important to you, as is education, and religious, philosophical or spiritual ideas. Travel, education, and religious, philosophical or spiritual ideas are all 9th House matters: the 1st House shows those issues which are most important for your happiness.

In all these examples, the outline is provided by the placements, but then this is in turn modified by quality considerations. So you enjoy travel. But suppose your 9th House ruler in the 1st House is blocked or inhibited. You still enjoy travel, but you may get sick on trips. Education is important to you, but you get into arguments with your instructors, and they mark you down for it, and so you find it difficult to get ahead. You might be very attracted to religious matters, but all the religious types you meet seem to be frauds, looking for a profit or some easy sex.

On the other hand, suppose your 9th House ruler in the 1st House is especially strong. Now, you really seem to be able to have the time to travel, and to enjoy it without too much worry. You encounter few obstacles to your educational pursuits - except those you create for yourself!

In this fashion, we can evaluate difference slices of life from the standpoint of how easy it is, where the obstacles occur, and when we have to really work to achieve a goal. Much of the inspiration for these ideas comes from the 17th Century English astrologer William Lilly's book, *Christian Astrology*, in the natal section.

from these various classical sources, and does not represent exact quotations.

C = Coley

GC = Gadbury & Coley

GF = Gadbury & Firmicus

iE = ibn Ezra

P = Partridge

Affairs of the 1st House: Health, Vitality, Happiness

It's funny: we almost never talk about happiness, as if it's somehow taboo to go through life happy. The ancients didn't think so. By linking health, vitality and happiness in the same house, they said something at once simple and profound: it's easiest to be happy or satisfied with life when one doesn't have to think about health, and very difficult to enjoy life in the midst of pain.

What is vitality? One simple explanation given by the ancients was the ability to live a long life. This is easier to do if the following conditions apply: you are basically healthy, not subject to a series of debilitating diseases, not accident prone, not vindictive enough to put yourself into violent situations voluntarily, and not weighed down so much by life that you passively roll over and play dead. We can see this quality working in studies of older patients, in which the more demanding or obnoxious outlive the more passive or meek.

But another level of vitality is a zest for living. The 1st House shows you those matters which hold your interest: what intrigues, seduces, and tempts you to stay around, like the teaser at the end of the cliffhanger that brings you back for the sequel. If you are not engaged by life, not only are you not likely to enjoy it, but you won't fight very hard to retain it.

The next component of this vitality/happiness cluster is the quality of mind and manners of the Native. No, not Miss Manners. The 1st House tells in part the filter used when we react to circumstances: is there a hair-trigger temper, or do we ponderously weigh all alternatives before making a move? Are our reactive patterns based on cold logic, or hot passion?

The Ascendant is in Cancer

On average, your appearance will tend in the following directions, within the range of your genetic background: your body bigger above the waist than below; your complexion pale, sickly, or white; tending toward water retention (edema); hair blackish, dark or sad brown; stature middle to small; eyes small; visage handsome, oval or round; and voice low & whining. (C)

Dispositor of The Ascendant is The Moon

You are unsteadfast and wavering, timorous. You love to wander from place to place. You are ingenious, a lover of novelty, and a lover of peace. (C)

...and The Moon is in Sagittarius

You are given considerable power with regard to your relations, who consider you their spokesperson. This talent is seen by others, and your reputation spreads, although this good can be undone by your lascivious tendencies.

The Almuten of The Ascendant is Jupiter

You are generally virtuous, just and honest in your dealings and actions, wise and prudent, liberal to those in need, with a desire to benefit all persons, and hating all unjust acts. (C)

Unfortunately, you are also extravagant, ignorant, and careless, a dull capacity with a tendency toward fawning and dissembling, and not fit to be trusted. (C)

...and Jupiter is in Aquarius

You are too cautious about business affairs, because you are too obsessed with profit. As a result, you will often live in a poorer manner than you can actually afford, and plead poverty. You alternately fear evil, and doubt its existence. As a result, others take advantage of you because you appear to them to be a spoilsport. Your body is strong and corpulent, with decent comeliness and proportion.

Dispositor of The Ascendant is in Sagittarius

Your lower back, hips, and thighs may be a focal point of health issues: you have a tendency toward fevers, sciatica, eye impediments, falls from atop animals, fistulas, and sports injuries. You are slightly above average in height (compared to your family), well-favored countenance, face longish and ruddy in color, with a strong able body. Being a four-footed sign (at least by half), you have a strong sex drive. This also means that you can be vicious or violent if angered. You have quick apprehensions, but you are changeable in your opinions. (C)

Dispositor of The Ascendant is in 6th

Sickness is a major theme of your life, with your various health problems interfering with your ability to work, or to get ahead in your work. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 1st is in Detriment or Fall

Your childhood is not fun, and often more a hindrance than a help. (iE)

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 1st is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity

...and Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 1st is not in Detriment or Fall

Adulthood becomes a pleasant rite of passage. During these years, you feel in control of your life. (iE)

Affairs of the 2nd House: Money & Possessions

Of course, anyone who tells you money doesn't matter is most likely lying, or not paying attention! There are actually four houses that relate to money and possessions, but this one is usually the most obvious because it affects us on a very personal level.

So: the bottom line question raised by this house is: will you be rich, and will you be able to hang on to it? Not, will you be well off, or will you have enough money not to worry about it. These are timid questions. The secondary question raised by this house is what kind of affairs allow you to prosper? Notice that this is not the same as asking: what profession should I follow? The assumption that wealth is acquired through personal work or toil is too limiting.

The down side of this house is that it may also show if you will have difficulty keeping your head above water financially. However, it is to be hoped that, by understanding the complex of circumstances that results in poverty, you may gain some creative possibilities for frustrating those circumstances, allowing you to escape by a means that may not at first seem like the obvious path.

The South Node is in the 2nd House

You are brought damage, sorrow and misfortune, and a possible destruction of your estate. You will be in fear and danger of bankruptcy. (GF)

You will be most likely to make money from: all things that abound in moisture, the Sea, rivers, women, study of history, embassies, navigation, wandering, drugs, etc. The people you will most likely work with are: eminent women, widows, common people, mariners, servants or day laborers, ambassadors, messengers, fishermen, vagabonds, etc. (P)

Another way of looking at this is to say you profit from addressing issues or things that affect people's emotional well-being. You profit from your ability to make therapeutic connections to other people, conveying confidence, and thereby, making them feel more comfortable.

Ruler of the 2nd is in the 6th House

You suffer financial loss from servants or employees. You should not attempt to profit from small animals or birds, because you are more likely to lose than to gain. You are in danger of losing significant money from illness: make provision for proper insurance to cover lost wages or time. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 2nd is in Detriment or Fall

Your childhood is financially rocky, to the point that you are consciously aware of your family's struggles. (iE)

*Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 2nd is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity
...and Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 2nd is not in Detriment or Fall*

Adulthood is financially comfortable. (iE)

Affairs of the 3rd House: Short Trips, Spirituality, Information, Siblings, & Relatives

The condition of the 3rd House affects several seemingly unrelated issues. How are siblings related to short trips, much less spirituality to either? Classical Astrology separates these matters by using the three different triplicity rulers.

The 3rd House tells you about how important your siblings and relatives of your own generation are in your adult life. A very strong ruler - whether through dignity or debility - will show that they play an active part. Strong disability may indicate that either you cannot stand them, or that you end up bailing them out of trouble. A strong dignity shows that they may become important allies, helping you out and aiding you.

Short trips are greatly a matter of personal definition, given our modern means of transportation. It used to be that a short trip was inland, and probably less than a day's ride. Now it's more nebulous, so let me suggest the following tip-offs that a trip is "short" instead of "long."

- It's the next town or city: you could reach it by a car trip of 30 minutes or less.
- It's a city that you used to live in. You know how to make your way around without having to consult a map too often.
- It's a city that you have visited before, probably enough times to develop preferences for repeat visits to places like restaurants, stores, or entertainment venues.
- You have friends living there, and have the option to stay with them, even if you opt for a hotel!
- If a tourist encounters you on the street, you can most likely answer the questions asked.

The spiritual dimension of the 3rd House is often underrated. However, this is a very old idea: the original Greek names for the 3rd and 9th Houses, the religious axis of the chart, were "goddess" and "god" respectively. So: what's the difference between "goddess" and "god," especially in a society

unequivocally feminine in nature. In Catholicism, visions of the Virgin Mary, or a focus on devotion to the image of Mary would be such a case. Devotion associated with feminine types of monuments or landscapes would also apply: places such as grottoes, or fountains, or even feminine place names would be another example. Also, in considering the status of women in Greek culture at the time of the naming of these houses, it is clear that women (and by extension, goddesses) were the out-of-power party in religious practice. Thus, 3rd House religion often encompasses heresies, or practices that don't follow the societal norm of the Native's cultural environment.

Finally, we arrive at information, what classical astrologer William Lilly would have called "news," and again, we have a technological gap to transcend. "News" is as old as the hills, and in its simplest form, we might substitute the word "gossip." The condition of the 3rd House shows how well the grapevine works for you: do you get accurate tidings, or a message hopelessly garbled? In our information age, the seeming triviality of gossip begins to assume almost sinister proportions. Now, a clear channel means that you are successful at conveying your ideas, whether to your neighbor, or to that newsgroup you love.

How does this work? Suppose your 3rd House ruler is dignified, but square Saturn. This would suggest that you have serious disagreements with siblings and relatives of your own generation. You would encounter logistical hassles when you travel, although you could still gain a great deal through these trips. You have a strong spiritual interest, but it is probably not directed to the religion in which you were raised. You have a strong skeptical streak that makes you immune to spiritual blackmail or scare tactics. You may do better as a critic or technical writer than as a creative writer.

If your 3rd House ruler is weak, then this says less about the nature of your relation to your siblings and close relations than that they are simply not likely to be much of a factor in your adult life. You may find it difficult to write because you find it hard to stick to the topic at hand, and are disorganized. Your spiritual interests, if you bother at all, are not likely to be very time-consuming. You find it hard to plan the logistics of traveling.

Ruler of the 3rd House is The Sun

You do your best writing when it's autobiographical, or strongly engaged in your passions. It's difficult for you to write or speak about matters that don't impact your emotions, just as it is difficult in school for you to study matters that don't interest you. It's important for you to find ways on a daily basis to connect head and heart through your learning.

Ruler of the 3rd is in the 10th House

You travel in hopes of promotion or recognition. (GC)

You may make writing or teaching a profession.

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 3rd is Peregrine

You never know where you stand with your middle siblings or cousins, if you may have any, because they seem to vacillate from place to place, and time to time. For your relationship to work, you will probably have to build it from scratch, not following any expectations that others have about how you should relate. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 3rd is in Detriment or Fall

Any younger siblings or cousins you may have work at cross purposes to you, either because they end up requiring extra attention, or because they actively denigrate you. (iE)

The 4th House has always been associated with your parents, although which parent has varied somewhat according to different astrologers. The specific meaning of the 4th House would be closer to "ancestors," because this is the house that ties you to the "vertical" dimension of your family: continuity over time. The word "paternity" is associated with this house: in a less sexist terminology, this is the nonmonetary inheritance you acquire through the legacy of your parents - the monetary component comes through the 8th House.

Modern Astrology often describes the 4th House as the "house of the home." This is true - in part. People with a large number of planets in the 4th House may find it difficult to work outside the home - sometimes, they even find it difficult to go out for any reason! The sign on the 4th House will tell you something about how you view your living environment.

But more importantly, the quality of the 4th House tells you what kind of support you receive from your family. A planet ruling the 4th House that is strong means you received considerable support from your family, and that they will contribute to your success. A poorly configured 4th House ruler means that you received little support from your family, or that they were actually harmful to your development. A weak 4th House ruler means that your family doesn't really help you at all, regardless of their intentions. In reality, they may even inadvertently manage to distract you.

Ruler of the 4th is in the 10th House

Your parents are well esteemed by eminent persons, and you shall benefit from your profession, or by means of negotiation. You will be held in good repute by others. (GC)

...and Ruler of the 4th is Peregrine

However, whatever good you or your parents achieve will be in danger of reversal. The escape clause is that achievements endure that are based on your parents truly adopting a path of their own, rather than simply following in the tracks of others. Unique achievements may last; conventional applications fail. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 4th is in Detriment or Fall

Your father is problematic as a figure in your life, and often he is more a hindrance than a help. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 4th is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity

...and Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 4th is not in Detriment or Fall

Even though you may go through a lot of grief, things generally work out in the end for you. (iE)

Affairs of the 5th House: Children, Affairs, Speculation, Recreation & Fun

The affairs of the 5th House have not always been valued - at least the more entertaining parts. Let's try to separate the components.

First, the 5th House tells about how you enjoy yourself. This usually means sex and carousing. However, not everyone enjoys these activities. There are other things that you may enjoy as well: art, or sports, your children, gambling, singing, or even praying.

Next, since sex is a matter for the 5th House, it is not surprising that the result of heterosexual intercourse, namely pregnancy, is also a 5th House matter, as is the ultimate result, children. If your 5th House ruler is Saturn, or Saturn is in your 5th House, you are not likely to have as many children as someone who has Venus ruling the house instead.

with any children you do have. If your 5th House ruler is square Mars, it's a sure thing that you will argue with your children, and that they will rebel against you, often purely for the sake of doing it. The planets involved with the 5th House can also tell you in a general way about the health and success of your children, although their own birth charts are preferred.

Speculation or gambling is also a 5th House matter. We should note that the more speculative financial instruments - certainly commodities and futures, and often stocks - are also included under the theme gambling. If the ruler of your 5th House is dignified, you may do well in these areas. If it is Saturn, you are generally reluctant to gamble at anything, especially without a system.

Ruler of the 5th House is Venus

Sex is fine, but let's begin with a fabulous date! You would never want an encounter to be just a quickie, because foreplay works better when it goes on for hours! Music, eating, and drinking are all means of pleasure.

Ruler of the 5th is in the 11th House

You delight in the company of your friends. Any children that you have will become embroiled in contentions, quarrels, and lawsuits. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 5th is in Detriment or Fall

Your children often seem to drive you crazy, if you have any, and it's hard not to suspect that it's out of spite. (iE)

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 5th is Peregrine

Pleasure from any particular source is something that comes and goes. What you enjoy today, you may not enjoy tomorrow. Probably your pleasures work best when you always ask the question: do I enjoy this, or am I doing it because everybody else seems to have fun at this? Your answer may surprise you, and lead to you finding much more joy in life. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 5th is Peregrine

Your ability to represent others is variable: sometime you do well; sometimes you do poorly. The major point is that you have to work out the method on a case-by-case basis, because this is an area in which you have to apply conscious effort to make it work. (iE)

Affairs of the 6th House: Illness, Danger & the Work Environment

Combining the work environment with illness points out a fundamental truth: many illnesses are related to stress, and our work situations are prime candidates for stress creation.

If your 6th House ruler is square or opposite Mars, then you are accident prone. If your 6th House ruler is square or opposite Saturn, then you are subject to annoying, chronic conditions. The same is possible for planets in the 6th House that are in hard aspect to Mars or Saturn.

If your 6th House ruler is strong and free from afflictions, you may expect to enjoy good health, and you have the ability to throw off most diseases you do encounter. However, if your 6th House ruler is weak, then you will find it hard to throw off illnesses.

In addition to showing your own work conditions, the 6th House also shows how you deal with persons who used to be called servants, but what we might now call day-laborers or employees. If you have employees, this is clear. But many of us who never think of ourselves as having employees nonetheless encounter this through non-skilled household labor: whether in the form of

would be 7th House), or construction workers. Anyone who works primarily outside on the lawn or garden would be shown through the ruler of the 4th House.

If your 6th House ruler is strong and free from afflictions, then you have generally good relations with employees and laborers, and benefit from their work. However, if your 6th House ruler is weak, then you encounter problems: sloppy work, dishonesty, or the like.

The Moon is in the 6th House

Many diseases may plague you in both body and mind. (GF)

Ruler of the 6th is in the 9th House

If you travel abroad, you are likely to get sick. (GC)

...and Ruler of the 6th is Peregrine

You are fraudulent, deceitful, vicious, and of evil manners. (GC)

Ruler of the 6th House is Jupiter

You are subject to the following general health issues: liver disease, venous problems, lung inflammation, pleurisy, swelling or abscesses about the breast, quinsy, inflammations, windiness, blood corruption, gluttony, scurvy, liver obstructions, or stomach obstructions.

...and Jupiter is in Aquarius

In addition, you are specifically subject to the following health issues: many diseases, excess blood, various pains in the body.

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 6th is Peregrine

Any employees, day laborers, occasional workers, and hired help are likely to be highly changeable, if not outright moody, in their outlook. You may get better results by deliberately hiring unconventional types for the job. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 6th is in Detriment or Fall

You never seem to get good results from employees, day laborers, occasional workers, and hired help. As a result, you are often dissatisfied with their accomplishments. (iE)

Affairs of the 7th House: Intimate Partners, Business Partners, Open Enemies & Clients

This house was traditionally designated "marriage," but societal attitudes toward cohabitation following sex have changed! First of all, for large stretches of time in European history, the lower classes cohabited when they felt like it, without the benefit of Church or civil rites to sanctify the union. The elaborate rituals of marriage were reserved for the upper classes. However, those astrologers who catered to the upper classes have proved more successful; thus, our references and our lore on marriage and cohabitation follow the upper class ideal, which has simply been appropriated by the lower classes once overall living standards improved.

However, marriage in the upper class mode was arranged, had nothing to do with love, and everything to do with property and heirs. A proper delineation of the 7th House thus began with the question of whether the Native would marry. This consideration had nothing to do with such questions as: how relationship-oriented is the Native, but whether the Native had or could accumulate sufficient wealth to make marriage a reasonable result, or enterprise.

When the historical association between marriage and business is understood, the attribution of

variations of the same thing. However, even so, it was understood that love was possible between partners - it just wasn't necessary.

A loving relationship is shown by a trine or sextile between the rulers of the 1st and 7th Houses, or planets therein.

One more thought. It is still quite obvious to think in terms of relationships being primarily 5th or 7th House in nature. For example, a relationship which is heavily sexual, with no merging of finances and without living together is unequivocally 5th, while a relationship with cohabitation and a greater or lesser degree of financial mingling is 7th in nature. It has become the custom of our society since the Sixties that relationships begin in the 5th, and then move to the 7th if the parties are willing.

If we consider the astrological ramifications of this 5th to 7th transition, we also come up against our relatively high divorce rates: for this scenario to work, you have to have an easy relationship between 5th and 7th Houses! This could be expressed as:

- ruler of the 5th in the 7th, or ruler of the 7th in the 5th,
- a harmonious aspect between planets in or ruling the two houses, or
- mutual reception between planets in or ruling the two houses.

Without a link between these two houses, the transition becomes problematic at best, and with stress between the two houses, such as produced by the rulers in square, the transition may be painful. Thus, it is possible to determine whether you work better in a 7th House versus a 5th House mode, by considering the relative strength and ease of these two houses, and then whether you can follow the 5th to 7th scenario. If you cannot do the transition, but your 7th House still has promise, then the solution may be to be totally unconventional and not begin the relationship in the 5th!

Ruler of the 7th House is Saturn

Your preferred type for long-term relationships is one (if fortunate) who is grave, reserved, full of knowledge, laborious and painful; but if unfortunate, forward, suspicious, jealous, envious, and ill-conditioned enough. (P)

Ruler of the 7th is in the 10th House

Your partner comes from an eminent lineage, and can put you in a good light. (GC)

...and Ruler of the 7th is in Fall

You may have many contentions that essentially revolve around honor, and you experience many vexations in your trade or profession. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 7th is in Detriment or Fall

You find it difficult to find a partner who really suits you. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 7th is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity

...and Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 7th is not in Detriment or Fall

You do well in social situations, and find that your surface social relations work well for you. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 7th is Mars

You do have to watch your tendency to blow up at others in casual social situations. (iE)

The 8th House traditionally had two dimensions: the very personal one of death, and the transpersonal one of other people's money. The specific issue of other people's money came about because this is the house of your partner's money, whether your partner in business, or your marriage partner.

The monetary aspect of this house was treated in the same fashion as the 2nd House, with the addition of the idea that one specific money angle is monetary inheritances from dead persons - land and other real estate inheritance is covered by the 4th House.

As for death, astrology has long recognized that you can be plagued by many illnesses, but not die from them, instead dying by some completely different means. This idea used to fall under the rubric of "morbidity" versus "mortality." One further point on mortality: one method of delineating the nature of death is by using the planet ruling the 8th House, sometimes called Anareta. Some sources gave other options for a different planet to be Anareta. There is even a Part of Anareta. Whichever definition is preferred, the extent of dignity of the Anareta is important. A poorly dignified Anareta results in a sudden death. The idea was clearly that to die "well" meant to have the time to accept the process, make your peace with God and your fellows, and then to die in witnessed, genteel conditions, fully shriven or forgiven. A sudden death did not allow for absolution or preparation, and was thus less ideal. However, these days, with hosts of lingering illnesses possible, many of us prefer the concept of "sudden!"

Mars is in the 8th House

You may have problems with eyesight, wounds to the hands and feet, loss of goods, poverty, crises, troubles and vexations. You are likely to die a sudden death, as from a seizure. (GF)

...and Mars is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity

These tendencies can be avoided or abated, but there will still be quarrels and contentions with some persons, likely concerning legacies, wills, insurance, etc. If you are in a relationship, you will argue over money. (GF)

...and Your birth was Diurnal

Any inheritance you are due is likely to be stripped away, or might as well be, given the amount of hassle it would take to lay hold of it. You are subject to poverty and danger. (GF)

The North Node is in the 8th House

You are likely to have a long and healthy life, with inheritances, honors, gifts and legacies from persons deceased. (GF)

Ruler of the 8th is in the 10th House

You will achieve a great deal of dignity, and die in that state. (GC)

...and Ruler of the 8th is in Fall

However, your life can be shortened by the sentence of law, or because you offended an eminent person. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 8th is in Detriment or Fall

You may die suddenly (this is not a guarantee), so it is best to make sure that you keep your will updated, and also that you execute whatever legal paperwork you wish concerning medical powers of attorney. (iE)

...and Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 8th is not in Detriment or Fall

You benefit from inheritances. (iE)

Affairs of the 9th House: Long Trips, Law, Education & Spiritual/Philosophical Matters

We have already touched on the difference between long and short journeys in the section on the 3rd House, as well as the difference between societally condoned, versus out-of-favor religions. It is worth mentioning that the concept of "atheist" as we know it - namely, someone who does not believe in any higher power - could not even be *conceived* until the 17th Century! Earlier, when the word "atheist" was applied (always as an insult), it meant something closer to "heretic" or "schismatic."

The importance of the 9th House from a religious dimension was twofold. First, it could tell whether you were likely to have a career in religion - or law. Once upon a time, the two fields were linked since Justice was thought to be divine. Secondly, it told the state of your ethical abilities.

A genius at ethics, so to speak, is someone who realizes that all actions occur within a matrix that not only affects others, but extends to the divine as well. Thus, an action cannot be only for one's own benefit, because this action in turn impacts others. A strong 9th House, either by planetary placement or rulership, brings you into alignment with these dimensions, and promotes a curiosity and drive to understand how this works. That drive, in turn, can fuel all educational endeavors.

The 9th House is linked to education because the 9th House was viewed as the training ground for the honors and preferments offered through the 10th House. Thus, it would be correct to assign either higher education or vocational education to this house.

Jupiter is in the 9th House

You receive many honors educationally or ecclesiastically: these may come with promotions attached. You are sincere in your faith and truehearted. You have prophetic dreams. You will be generally fortunate, and especially successful with respect to long trips and foreign matters. (GF)

...and Your birth was Diurnal

You have an uncanny ability to know the future. However, it comes with a price: an unsettled mind. (GF)

Ruler of the 9th House is Saturn

The reasons you may travel are because of: farming, fruits of the earth, mines, metals, treasures, buildings, misers, inheritances of the dead, prisons, debt, and all unclean labor. The people you will most likely meet on your travels are: senior citizens, farmers, miners, masons, leather workers; or careless, envious, solitary, or deceitful persons. (P)

However, we have seen that the 9th House rules more than traveling. With Saturn ruling your 9th House, you may find that you train for work in a field that is changing enough that you will always have to work to keep up. Education cannot become a onetime process that ends with a diploma. You will spend your life learning more and more, and hopefully, perfecting your knowledge and skills.

As a student, you do better at assignments where you can prepare at your leisure than at pop quizzes. It's not necessarily that you find it hard to think on your feet. It may simply be that your initial response can be too harsh or didactic. Take home exams and open book exams are definitely preferred.

Ruler of the 9th is in the 10th House

You make many journeys, often for personal knowledge, professional gain, or personal betterment. You may travel with others, often of a higher social rank. Your siblings generally gain through their partnerships. (GC)

Diurnal Triplicity Ruler of the 9th is in Detriment or Fall

You may come to loathe traveling of any long distance, because something always seems to go wrong. You either get hassled, or scheduled always seem to get messed up. (iE)

Nocturnal Triplicity Ruler of the 9th is Peregrine

In your quest for a better spiritual or ethical system, you may wander from religion to religion, often acquiring different pieces along the way. Alternately, you can stay in your own tradition, but approach it through a nonstandard pathway. This probably means that the exoteric trappings of your religious background will simply not work for you. You'll have to work harder to find meaning and value. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 9th is Peregrine

You wander from subject to subject, often acquiring different pieces along the way. You can be very curious about each intellectual passion along the way. (iE)

Affairs of the 10th House: Career, Business, Honor, Status, Promotion & Your Mother

There are actually a number of ways of looking at your career patterns: the 10th House is simply the house most closely associated with this concept. It is at this point that we come up against the real variations in what constitutes "success" in the world, because Astrology can be fairly literal in defining it according to the social strictures of society.

"Rich" in an astrological definition is way beyond a Middle Class income. For one thing, it has become common in the 20th Century to apply the term "Middle Class" to what, in the 19th Century, would have been called "Tradesmen" (sic). Do you have the second home in the country, at least three full-time servants, and the ability to travel (First Class at full fare) anytime you want to? Do you pay cash for your Mercedes sports car or custom limo? If not, you're not even Middle Class by the 19th Century standard! So what we really have here is a scale which runs from destitute to filthy rich, with the understanding that the vast majority of people will fall in the middle.

Most of us will end up with one or two indicators of wealth, and a couple of items that promote poverty. If there is a majority of wealth indicators, then you are likely to be comfortable; if there is a majority of poverty indicators, you are likely to spend your life worrying about money, because there never seems to be enough. It is only when the indicators are overwhelming one way or the other that one of the extremes is likely.

And so it is with career. The first thing that we observe is that the 10th House is actually the house of honor and preferment. Remember, this is based on a societal structure in which service resulted in title grants or land grants, and land in turn generated income and wealth. Thus, the primary interpretation of the 10th House was twofold:

- To determine whether you have a kingly geniture. If so, it speaks highly for your ability to radically climb the social ladder. Of course, born to a royal family, this is an argument that you would reach the throne.
- Whether you will be liked, admired, praised and honored by those higher in the social order than you are. This works from the adage "It's not what you know, but who you know," and the

career.

Saturn is in the 10th House

...and Saturn is in Fall

You will receive much loss and damage from eminent persons: quite possibly restraint, captivity, slander, and libel. This is in part because you have natural command ability, and higher ups may take offense from this. Your mother may have to endure many dangers. (GF)

...and Saturn is Conjunct The Sun

You may well suffer imprisonment at the hands of a judge. (GF)

...and Mercury is Aspects Saturn

You have a sharp mind and a long life. (GF)

The Sun is in the 10th House

You have the possibility of great glory, authority, and dignity, accorded by diverse eminent persons. You are likely to equal or rise above the social status of your parents. You can also profit greatly from inventions and creative applications, that catch the eye of someone higher up, who shall befriend you, regardless of your background. (GF)

...and The Sun is Conjunct Mercury

You have considerable literary ability, and you are quite talented at writing. (GF)

...and The Sun is in Pisces

You can benefit from promotion to being the head of the family business. (GF)

Mercury is in the 10th House

You are proficient in matters relating to numbers. You receive rave reviews for your inventions or applications. You show rare skill, and these skills can land you a position as secretary or counselor to some higher up. (GF)

...and Mercury is Conjunct Saturn

Your talent may actually result in your persecution through the jealousies of others. You may be very inventive, or act as an agent for powerful persons. (GF)

...and Mercury is Peregrine

It is all too easy for you to pass away these advantages and opportunities through bad judgement. (GF)

...and Mercury Rises After The Sun

You are admirable, and you can be famous through any of your activities. (GF)

The Part of Fortune is in the 10th House

You achieve fame, honor, riches, and promotions from eminent persons. You are fortunate and happy in your chosen trade. (GF)

Ruler of the 10th House is Jupiter

You receive preferment or promotion through religion, or by religious persons; you are honored for virtue, honesty, gravity, justice, etc. (P)

You gain eminence through travel, invention, education, or religious pursuits. You are just and honest. You may spend your retirement in a foreign country. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 10th is in Detriment or Fall

Your mother is problematic as a figure in your life, and often more a hindrance than a help. (iE)

*Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 10th is in Rulership, Exaltation or Triplicity
...and Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 10th is not in Detriment or Fall*

Your reputation sets the stage for your success: when you do well by others, it will be noticed, and you will ultimately reap the rewards. (iE)

Affairs of the 11th House: Friends, Hopes & Wishes

One of the truly unfortunate aspects of modern life is that we often cheapen the value of friendship. Granted, our greater mobility and fast paced society often makes it hard to maintain relationships that prosper with regular, unhurried concourse. Anyone that we have met half a dozen times becomes a friend by modern definition, and this devaluation is all the more obvious through the expedient that we used to tell friends apart from acquaintances by whether we used first names: now we use first names for everyone!

The 11th House shows the quality of friends. The nature of the ruler and planets in the 11th House will describe the type of friends that you have.

- Saturn gives older people, metalworkers, farmers, miners, those who deal in unpopular matters, real estate, antiques, or repairing items.
- Jupiter gives religious professions, lawyers, rich people, magistrates, judges, and honest people.
- Mars gives soldiers, athletes, surgeons, doctors, tradespeople, police, rash, violent, ardent, proud, bold, or brash people.
- Sun gives heads of government or corporations, people in authority, eminent people, or officers.
- Venus gives artists, musicians, druggists, gamblers, people of the fashion industry, painters, keepers of bars or restaurants, or those enjoying carousing, gaming, and other pleasures.
- Mercury gives people with curiosity, craftspeople, learned types, students, clerks, secretaries, merchants, wordsmiths, or other people who live by their wits.
- Moon gives widows, women of high social status, ambassadors, messengers, sailors, those who live by fishing or the Sea, or people who are inconstant or wavering.

The condition of the ruler of the 11th shows the quality of these friends. If your 11th House ruler is dignified, then your friends will be of great help to you. If your 11th House ruler is debilitated, then you may need to help your friends more than they can help you. If your 11th House ruler is peregrine, then your friends may wander through life without a clear path - which is not to say they are unfaithful to you, but they may often be distracted.

A fixed sign on the 11th House bodes for longer lasting friendships - it's almost as if you couldn't get rid of them if you tried! The other signs produce less stability, but this may be from mobility as much as anything else.

Hard aspects to malefics, or a debilitated ruler of the 11th House in the 12th House brings up the possible danger that your friends become your enemies.

There are also certain planetary pairs that are easier. Consider the planets ruling 1st House and the

have amicable relations.

- Saturn is friendly with Jupiter, Sun and Moon; but enemies with Venus and Mars.
- Jupiter is friendly with every other planet but Mars.
- Mars is friendly only with Venus.
- Sun has only Jupiter and Venus as friends.
- Venus is only enemies with Saturn, but friendly with all others.
- Mercury is friendly with Saturn, Jupiter and Venus, and enemies with all others.
- The Moon is friendly with Saturn, Jupiter and Venus, and enemies with all others.

Venus is in the 11th House

You shall have many friendships, especially in youth. You have many faithful, honest, and sufficient friends, who will be true to you in their advice and counsel. Such children that you have will be most fortunate. Your income grows incrementally, and under the protection of your friends. Your luck will be such that you attain your hopes. (GF)

Ruler of the 11th is in the 8th House

You gain by testaments of the dead. (GC)

...and Ruler of the 11th is Dignified and not Combust

You can live well on the estates you receive. (GC)

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 11th is Peregrine

Your friends are not always around in your life. Sometimes, this is merely because your friends don't live where you do. But the result is that you don't often experience friendship as a daily occurrence for very long. However, those friends separated by geographical distances may prove the truest, because otherwise, if lived in close proximity, these friends would come and go anyway. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 11th is in Detriment or Fall

Your friends are often more detrimental to you than helpful. (iE)

Affairs of the 12th House: Secret Enemies, Confinement & Sorrow

If we begin in the 1st House with happiness, we end in the 12th House with sorrow. Of the various types, there are two types which tend to be most dominant: enemies and confinement.

We experience two types of enemies: open and secret. Open enemies are shown by the 7th House, or by planets opposite the Sun and the Moon. Open enemies can be understood as somewhat more like adversaries in a sporting event: you are both trying to win, but there are rules. You may try to stretch them, but the competition is generally honorable. With 12th House enemies, there is no honor. Thus, secret enemies are usually much more devastating to your esteem, not to mention your reputation and estate, since you often never see them until it's too late.

The difference can be seen especially by comparing the difference between the ruler of the 11th House in the 7th versus in the 12th. The ruler of the 11th in the 7th means that your friends will alternate between being friendly and being competitive; but the ruler of the 11th in the 12th is the friend who smiles to your face while plotting behind your back.

So we all have enemies. The question is: how bad?

- Benefic planets ruling the 12th denote enemies of higher social standing than malefics.
- If the ruler of the 12th is in an angular house, then that party is in a powerful position.
- If the ruler of the 12th is dignified, then your enemies are powerful.
- If the ruler of the 12th is peregrine, then your enemies are distracted; too disorganized to provide much effective hindrance.
- If the ruler of the 12th is retrograde or debilitated, your enemies will not be successful.

The rules for imprisonment, confinement or captivity are rather complex. They basically point toward malefics strong in the 12th, in hard aspect to the Luminaries.

Ruler of the 12th is in the 10th House

People higher up on the social ladder don't like you, and can make your life miserable. You will be opposed in almost everything you try to do, and your honor and reputation will be damaged. (GC)

In-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 12th is in Detriment or Fall

You are quite capable of the dark night of the soul. Once depressed, you find it hard to bounce back. (iE)

Out-of-Sect Triplicity Ruler of the 12th is Peregrine

If you are detained or confined, you could probably find a way out if you wanted to. But if you are detained, it will most likely be for good medical reason. (iE)

Participating Triplicity Ruler of the 12th is Peregrine

Your enemies are probably too scattered to concentrate too strongly on you. Or else they find novel ways to attack. (iE)

Signs Placements

The modern tendency in describing the planets is to attribute qualities or tendencies to it. The ancient approach was a little different. The planets were generally described by describing persons ruled by the body. In other words, the emphasis was less on the planets as components of everybody's existence, than on classifying people as being of the nature of the planets.

This is a difference worth contemplating. It would be perhaps simplistic to note that we live in a more open society, one in which we have a greater range of opportunities. If you were born the son of a fisherman, you became a fisherman. As such, your profession was ruled by the Moon. But could you be something other than a lunar type?

Rather than attempt to judge this difference, let's consider the advantage of this approach. If we can paint pictures of a typical solar type, or martial type, what we have accomplished is the beginning of a story about these planets. If we can see them operating as separate creatures, or sub-personalities, we can begin to picture when they are operating, and what they want.

Thus, the object in understanding these descriptions is to allow us to recognize the symptoms that here is the Sun operating, or Venus, or Mars. And through understanding which body is operating in a particular moment, we then begin to understand what it needs in the situation at hand.

The Sun

We understand that the importance of the Sun and the Moon in Astrology stems from the Ancient's

markers: the Sun (delineates or defines the Year) and the Moon (delineates the Month).

Gadbury says: "The Sun represents a person of a large corporature, full fleshy Body, large Face, and a broad high Forehead, a Complexion almost of a Saffron or Honey-Color, great goggle Eyes, and a sharp piercing sight; the Hair yellow or bright Flaxen, much Beard: he is one of a great Spirit, is honest, sincere, humane and courteous, of a healthful Constitution, bountiful and well minded.

"When the Sun is well dignified, the Native is then desirous of Rule, and Sovereignty; yet he is prudent, and of no incompatible Judgement, one that keeps his promises seriously: he is lofty and high, and will be mighty Industrious to acquire Honor and Repute: he will shew himself courageous and affable to every one: he will be grave, trusty, and secret, and a perfect Hater of sordid men or things.

"But if he be ill dignified, the Native will be proud, domineering, restless and troublesome, neither having gravity in his words, or sobriety in his actions, a mere vapor, cracking of his Pedigree, a spendthrift, or hanger on other men's charities."

So let's translate these ideas into modern parlance. The Sun is the planet called up when you are called upon to lead. As we will see, there is a significant overlap with the planet Mars, because both involve courage and action; but by nature, both are Hot and Dry, qualities we will consider presently.

So: how do we view the Sun in its leadership capacity? The specific quality of the Sun's leadership is given in the signs below. But we can glean certain general ideas. However, we can say certain general things about the Sun in this capacity.

If you are comfortable in your leadership abilities, then your style is relaxed: you are friendly and polite to those lower in the hierarchy than you are. The person who is nasty to inferiors is marked as a person not merely of poor leadership quality, but as someone who is not fully capable to leadership. In other words, this nasty quality is a symptom of a nonfunctional, or poorly functioning, Sun.

Similarly, excess ego or boasting is understood as a measure of poor self esteem: again, a Sun that is not functioning properly.

The Sun is in Pisces

You are morally idiosyncratic, trusting yourself over others. You find it easy to withhold information or things because "it's best for them," perhaps forgetting that primarily, it's best for you. You can be quite vicious when angered, and you may stammer when you are stressed. You are libidinous, and addicted to gaming and feasting. Yet you are harmless to others, injuring mainly yourself through your excess generosity and enthusiasm.

Astrologically speaking the sign of Pisces is considered to be ruled by the planet Jupiter. One of the dangers of the Sun in the signs of Jupiter is Jupiter's mythological interest in love affairs, (especially when the solar person is perceived as being in a position of power or authority.) In other words, you may treat power (real or imagined) as an invitation to act godlike, with all the trappings and advantages. Yet curiously, this doesn't mean that you go out of your way to seek power. But have a care when it is thrust upon you.

You are mutable, which means that you adapt easily to change. However, you adapt so easily compared to others that they may wonder if you are capable of maintaining a permanent stance

You are a Water Sign, which means that you are "cold" and "wet." The "wet" component means, among other things, that you blur distinctions, and that you are more swayed by passion than by intellectual argument. At your worst, you see too many connections, becoming lost in conspiracies. At your best, you spot the connection that everyone else missed. You are perceived as being "cold," which in your case simply means you may not be quickly reacting on a surface level. In the modern parlance, it fits better with "cold and dry" than with simply "cold." However, a "cold" type is basically lethargic, or slow to react. Here we have an interesting apparent contradiction: your emotions run deep, but that doesn't mean you're talking about them all the time! The quiet quality of "cold" may mislead others about what you're feeling. The "problem" with "cold" is that it makes it hard for you to forget slights. Because you don't tend to lash out immediately, it's hard for you not to allow your anger to build up.

...and You were born in the Northern Hemisphere

Pisces being a sign of Winter, which is "cold" and "wet," the predominant influence is the same as the Water Element.

The Moon

Of the Moon, Gadbury says: "The Moon endues the Native with a Stature somewhat above the middle size, a round Face, whitely colored or pale, gray Eyes, and one a little bigger than the other. Much Hair both on the Head and Beard, color of a brightish brown. The whole body is plump, corpulent and phlegmatic, the hands short and fleshy.

"When the Moon is well dignified, the Native is witty and ingenious, and propense to many necessary and delightful Studies: he takes pleasure in Novelties: he is somewhat unsteadfast, and oftentimes flits and shifts his Habitations: he is timorous and easily frightened. A Lover and Desirer of Peace. A soft, tender and well-disposed Creature.

"But when the Moon is ill dignified, the Native proves a Vagabond, or mere Idle, lazy Companion, a drunken sottish Fellow, delighting to live carelessly and beggarly. One of no Spirit. A Hater of Labor, a mutable, unsettled, inconstant Person."

Here we see the Moon as the artistic temperament. The Moon gives creativity; but creativity thwarted results in laziness or idleness. Here we do not see the courage of the Sun or Mars, but a timid person, the kind who doesn't want to hurt a fly. The lunar type prizes Novelty for Novelty's sake. But again, an excess of this spirit, or a difficult course results in wavering, and wandering.

Notice that the sign of the Moon was not considered as important as Modern Astrology often makes it appear. The Moon, along with Mercury, was used to characterize the quality of mind.

The Moon is more dignified than Mercury

You operate more from emotions and desires than from reason.

The Moon is in Sagittarius

You are generous and free-spirited, and passionate, although in the later case, the passion wanes easily and quickly. You are ambitious, aiming at great things. Because you are so obliging, you have a chance to achieve your goals because of the respect you generate.

Mercury

Native." Thus, Gadbury could say:

"When Mercury is well dignified, the Native is of a sharp and subtle Fancy, and hath a penetrating Brain, curious in the search of occult Knowledge, an admirable Logician and Disputant, very eloquent, apprehensive and witty in any thing, learning (almost) every thing without a Teacher: he is naturally desirous of Travelings, and willing to see strange Countries: he is of an unwearied and strong Imagination, and of many witty Inventions.

"But when ill dignified, the Native then usually proves a Liar, a prattling Fellow, a Boaster, a Busie-body, an Author of many strifes and contentions, a Pretender to all manner of Knowledge, but guilty of no solid Learning."

And he goes on! So: if your Mercury isn't well dignified, are you an idiot? Not exactly! Here we first see a clear case that any planet ill dignified has tendencies that are generally not encouraged by one's culture. For example, since Greek times at least, the West has fostered an attitude that Rationalism is the Right Way: Reason above all. Not only is a particular type of thinking encouraged, but particular ways of learning as well. If you don't find these methods to work, tough!

Mercury is in Aries

You are ill conditioned in general: too much addicted to debate, lying, stealing, and such like unworthy and dishonorable actions.

Mercury is Peregrine

It's not that you are stupid. The challenge you face is that the conventional ways of learning and thinking are not your ways of doing so. Your mind didn't come with an owner's manual, or perhaps it's written in a language you don't understand! You have to learn how to think on your own, but the fact that you don't think conventionally can have its advantages - such as a fresh approach to any situation. However, you need to remember that the fact that you have come up with a creative approach doesn't necessarily make it the better one!

Venus

Venus was called the Lesser Benefic, because overall, she was considered an asset. However, more than any other planet, the difference between Venus Hesperis, the Evening Star, and Venus Lucifer, the Morning Star, was obvious. Venus rules pleasure. However, as we know, Society is often nervous about its members experiencing too much pleasure! Gadbury said:

"When Venus is well dignified, the Native is of a merry and cheerful Disposition, loving and delighting in pleasures, cleanly and neat in his Apparel, always going neat and spruce, often entangles in Love-matters, zealous in affections, nothing mistrustful, or suspicious, a right virtuous person, either man or woman.

"But if Venus shall be ill dignified, the person or Native she signifies, is given to incestuous courses, to rioting and lewdness, not regarding his Faith, Credit, or Reputation, a mere spendthrift, a haunter of Taverns, Alehouses, and the company of lewd people, a lazy prattling, busie-body, atheistical, immodest Creature."

Clearly, we see that the balance here between good and bad is pleasure versus excess. It might be better to say that an ill dignified Venus results in the Native finding it difficult to draw the line: a person who just cannot say No.

You are generally an unfortunate, pensive person, neither lucky to yourself, nor to others.

Mars

Mars was called the Lesser Malefic, as Venus was called the Lesser Benefic. This meant that Mars was seen as marginally less obnoxious than Saturn. Gadbury listed its properties as being "the Author of Strife, Quarrels, Controversies and Contentions." The ills of the world were generally attributed to the malefics, although other planets in poor condition could produce evil. However, the generally agreed upon mischief-making capabilities of the two malefics was so strong that in mundane work, the conjunctions of Mars and Saturn every three years or so were interpreted to see which of the two was more likely to cause harm over the period of that conjunction. If Mars was stronger, droughts, war, contentions, fevers, and fires would predominate. If Saturn were the stronger, then famine, plague, starvation, and poverty would be more likely. What a choice!

But not everything about Mars is bad. As Gadbury continued, "When Mars is well dignified, then is the Native of a prudent Behavior in every thing. In War, none excels him: he is confident, bold, and unmovable, challenges all honor to himself, he will obey no-body willingly, a large Reporter of his own acts - slights, derides and condemns all things in comparison of Victory. Yet is he one that is of a prudent and excellent Behavior in his own Affairs.

"But when Mars is ill dignified, then is the Native a Prattler, without modesty or honesty, a Broacher of Quarrels, a Thief, a perjured or turbulent Fellow, a Promoter of mischiefs, a rash, inhumane, treacherous Fellow - a mere Incendiary, one that neither fears God, nor cares for honoring or reverencing Man."

We see that Mars is great to have on your side during a war, but not the best companion in peaceful times. There is courage, but cruelty - and the inability to "turn if off" once the need for the fight-or-flight approach has passed.

Mars is in Capricorn

You are ingenious, and of reasonably good disposition. You have a penetrating imagination. You are generally fortunate and happy in most of your undertakings.

Jupiter

Jupiter is the Greater Benefic, the planet potentially capable of providing the greatest good. In Gadbury's words, Jupiter is "the Author of Moderation, Justice, Temperance and Sobriety." Justice is a very good thing. The watchword for Mars is vengeance, rather the eye-for-an-eye mentality. Jupiter lacks these bloodthirsty traits. Jupiter knows that Divine Justice, the only really important kind, does not require much in the way of human intervention. Thus, Jupiter is not quick to condemn, where Mars would have already executed!

Gadbury says: "When Jupiter is well disposed, the Native is magnanimous, generous and faithful, aiming at honorable and lofty matters: he is wonderful fair in his delaying, and desirous to advantage and benefit others: he is of an excellent Conversation, doing many acts of charity - a very faithful, serious, constant and untainted Friend. He is just, noble and prudent, and a perfect Hater of all unworthy and sordid persons and actions.

"But when Jupiter is ill disposed, then is the Native a mere prodigal or spendthrift: he wastes and consumes his Patrimony. A Hypocrite in matters of Faith and Religion, an ignorant, careless Fellow, and a gross, dull Capacity - a cringing, dissembling Companion, a skeptic or Atheist."

Observe the difference between dignified or debilitated. It's not that Jupiter dignified is "good" and Jupiter debilitated is "bad," but Jupiter dignified is generous, while Jupiter debilitated is wasteful.

Now about the teeth. For some reason, the sign of Jupiter was associated with the condition of the teeth. Why? Teeth are normally assigned to Saturn, occasionally to Aries, since Aries rules the head. However, Coley notes, "Jupiter, usually signifies good Teeth, (as Saturn doth the contrary,) and sometimes produces some notable and apparent mark in the fore-Teeth." By fore-teeth, we would specify incisors or canines.

Jupiter is in Aquarius

You are cheerful and affable, hurtful to none, but obliging to all. You delight in decency and moderate recreation, and are very just and merciful even to your enemies. You are, in short, a very good-humored, hardworking, industrious person, rarely guilty of any extravagance, but generally of a very commendable disposition and deportment. You have broad fore-teeth. (C)

Saturn

Saturn is the Greater Malefic. Saturn represents Father Time, a concept that most of us do not enjoy. Saturn generically rules aging and older people. What Jupiter gives, Saturn takes away.

Gadbury says: "If Saturn be well dignified, the Person or Native represented by him, is grave and sober: he performs all his Actions with Judgement and Discretion: he hath a sharp Fancy, and strong Imagination, and is very studious.

"If Saturn be ill dignified, then the Native is malicious, envious, covetous, jealous, timorous, a meet lying, repining, and dissembling Fellow, and of a mistrustful, sordid, sluggish and suspicious disposition."

Notice that the difference in the description of Saturn dignified or not is the most extreme of all the planets. It was generally credited by Medieval times that a malefic dignified is less malefic, while a malefic debilitated is more so. Saturn dignified is merely serious and discrete; Saturn debilitated is sordid and envious.

Saturn is in Aries

You are addicted to boasting and commending yourself for your own valor, and courageous, when there is but small cause. You are a contentious, quarrelsome person in general, and consequently very ill-natured. (C)

The Alcocoden

The Alcocoden, in addition to having various spellings, is a calculated planet related to the Hyleg, or Giver of Life. Called the Giver of Years, the Alcocoden is usually the Almuten of the Hyleg. The difficulty is that the Ancients had multiple methods of computing the Hyleg. The method we use here is that of Henry Coley. Traditionally, the Alcocoden was used as the basis for the calculation of the length of life. However, it appears that the Alcocoden may also indicate certain disease proclivities.

The Alcocoden is Mars

You are subject to the following general health issues: anger, pestilence, fevers, malaria, migraines, carbuncles, sores, burning, scalding, ringworm, blisters, frenzy, hepatitis, dysentery, fistula, shingles, calculi, St. Anthony's fire, genital disease, kidney stones, bladder stones, small pox,

...and Mars is in Capricorn

In addition, you are specifically subject to the following health issues: lameness in the knees, arms, or hands; or violent pains on those parts; and sometimes gout.

Aspects

An **aspect** is an angular relationship between two bodies that has an interpretation based on the bodies involved, and the nature of the angular relationship.

There are several major philosophical differences in the approach to aspects between Classical Astrology and Modern.

The first concerns how to define the **orb**, or allowable angular separation between two bodies that can still be considered an aspect. Modern Astrology has a whole series of possible definitions:

- All planets can have the same orb, with the size of the orb basically being determined by the "School" of Astrology represented. For example, Cosmobiology and Uranian have tended to use small orbs or less than two degrees.
- The Lights (the Sun and Moon) are assigned a larger orb, and the rest of the planets are assigned a smaller orb.
- The orb size is determined by the harmonic of the aspect. Conjunctions get the largest size, then oppositions, trines, squares, sextiles, etc.

In contrast, there are only two ancient orb systems:

- The "orb" is synonymous with the size of the sign. This is called "whole sign." This is the style used in such Greek sources as Ptolemy, where a planet at *any* degree of Leo is sextile another planet in *any* degree of Gemini.
- When orbs of less than a sign were used, it was based on the concept of **moiety**, or half-orb. Each planet is assigned a moiety. Then the moieties for the two planets are summed, giving the moiety for that combination of planets. The Lights were given a larger moiety, so we see the probable origin of the modern concept of giving a larger orb to the Lights.

The next difference between Classical and Modern technique concerns the general theory of interpretation. Modern Astrology has two major schools, apart from the schools that utilize midpoints as an aspecting system. The first differentiates aspects between "easy" and "hard," a classification inherited from Classical Astrology. The trine and the sextile are classified as easy, while the square and the opposition are considered hard. The conjunction is not technically defined as an aspect, although it is always discussed with the true aspects, and it is generally considered mixed, depending on the planets involved.

However, increasingly, many Modern Astrologers are taking the position that *any* aspect is pretty much the same, and that the important question is whether there is an aspect at all, rather than what the nature of the aspect might be. It's especially important to understand the context of this concept. Modern Astrology has systematically simplified interpretation to the point that the *condition* of a planet, classically signified by its essential and accidental dignity, has become increasingly ignored, leaving aspects as the *only* way to interpret relationships between planets.

representing your mother is trine to the ruler of your Ascendant, which is you. Let us suppose further that your mother's planet is more dignified than yours. Modern astrology will look at this and say: an easy relationship between you and your mother (trine). However, classical astrology says more. Now what we say is that there is an excess (trine) implied in the relationship - the relationship goes overboard, in other words. And your mother controls it because she has more dignity.

This then explains the other component of a classical interpretation of aspects: the aspect is controlled by the planet with the greater amount of dignity. Thus, we have a way of assessing not merely whether the two planets relate, but how, and who controls the action.

In this report we have given only the generic meanings of the aspects. This could be extended to also combining which houses each planet rules to come up with more scenarios for how this interaction works, in the fashion of the relationship with your mother that we have given above.

The Sun is Conjunct Saturn

You are subject to the loss of inheritances, and the danger of houses being burned. You may be cheated of your legacies by unscrupulous executors, and receive much detriment, even lose all and become poor.

You are subject to putting your light under a bushel: often, even when you are more than qualified for the job, you are overlooked in favor of someone of lesser ability. (SA)

Mercury is Conjunct Saturn

You are capable of craft, subtlety, and planning. You may dive into many secret, deep and occult things, find out mysteries, be covetous and proud, mixed with a certain kind of gravity. (SA)

...and Saturn is the Significator

You have good elocution. You may have quite an ear for language. (SA)

Mercury is Conjunct The Sun

...and The Sun is the Significator

You are adorned with wit, ingenuity, learning, arts, sciences, policy, understanding of languages, and the power of words. [Because Mercury delights to be under the Sun beams, not being there by hurt, as are the other Planets,] You get an excellent education and prove a good rhetorician and logician. (SA)

Saturn is Sextile Mars

Here we have the two malefics, Saturn and Mars. Saturn is conservative, while Mars is bold and rash. Who wins? Because these are the "easy" aspects, each one is able to temper the other somewhat. Notice that Mars and Saturn do have qualities to bring to each other: the question is merely whether they are capable of cooperating.

...and Mars is the Significator

Your rashness and daring-do is much abated, and you are guided by very considerate and deliberate counsels. If you prove religious, (as such seldom do) you are unorthodox, following pertinaciously the sentiments of your own mind: it shows an estate in land or legacies.

Saturn is Trine The Moon

...and Saturn is the Significator

You are willful, yet very changeable of disposition, subject to jealousy and mistrust.

...and The Moon is the Significatrix

You are cold by nature and of ill complexion, inclining to sordid and ill actions, yet you are more deliberate, and if you do ill, you do it with preconsideration. You are apt at invention, but very willful in all things, conceited of yourself, so you think nothing well done, if you do not do it.

Or so they say. I would put it as being emotionally out of synch with others.

Mars is Sextile The Sun

Why does this work so well? The Sun and Mars are of the same nature: hot and dry, although the Sun is considered more temperate. Thus, these two planets cooperate to link Action and Honor in one package.

...and Mars is the Significator

You have a rising fortune, proving great, famous, and eminent in the world, meeting with promotion or election at the statehouse. At the least, you have the special favor of some eminent or politically connected person. You are tactful and honorable. You are witty, ingenious, and trustworthy - faithful even to your adversaries - of a nimble wit, quick imagination, courteous and courtly. You may prove a general or commander of an army or military-type organization.

Venus is Trine The Moon

The essence of this combination is emotional inconstancy. While this can give considerable social grace, you can offend in an instant through an unchosen remark or action.

...and Venus is the Significatrix

You rise to honor, and are made great or rich by means of some eminent woman. You also have the confidence of the common people, and become very popular. But you are of an unconstant, unstable mind, by reason of which you perform no great things. You are a comely, beautiful person, neat and gentle, and very apt to be taken with courtship.

Saturn is Contra-Antiscion The Sun

In this combination, age meets vitality. What happens? Well, it depends. On a physical level, the condition of your frame is paramount to your well being. Posture, bearing, and physical condition are important. But here's the rub. You find it hard to find a balance. The most obvious manifestation of this is weight: you may gain excess weight, be excessively thin, or swing. All of these circumstances show that you are unbalanced. When you are unbalanced, the negative manifestations of this combination show up in spades. With this combination, it's difficult to have good timing, so you do the right thing at the wrong time, or the wrong thing at the right time, which means you get caught.

One other obvious possibility: an absent or distant father. This in turn can result in all sorts of manifestations in your sense of self, and of authority figures.

...and The Sun is the Significator

You are capable of treason and cowardice, you are inwardly very spiteful and malicious, false even to your dearest friend, studying revenge by secret and cowardly means. You are willful, fearful, timorous, yet impudently boasting of vast great things, far above your sphere, capacity, understanding or undertaking.

Saturn is Contra-Antiscion Mercury

It's tough not to wrap your opinions in a layer of concrete. You don't always pick the best times to be open-minded, or even the best times to hold on to your convictions.

...and Saturn is the Significator

You encounter many evils, from mercurial types and things, from some pitiful lawyer, peddling attorney, splitter of causes or petty clerk. You have an impediment in your speech, that makes you stutter, or stammer, dulls your imagination, spoils your ingenuity, and makes you wholly intent upon mischief, wickedness, deceit, cheating and thieving.

The Sun is Contra-Antiscion Venus

...and The Sun is the Significator

You live in a dishonorable repute, receiving many grand troubles and misfortunes by means of womenkind. You are bold, confident, proud, one delighting in strife, contention and opposition, unfortunate in most of your actions, and coming off in most of your undertakings with dishonor.

The Sun is Contra-Antiscion Mercury

...and The Sun is the Significator

You are subject to many abuses of some pitiful lawyer, or petty-fogger, receiving hurt by mercurial types and things. You are unfortunate, and you have an impediment in your speech. Unless you try to be otherwise, you are one that is deceitful, false and not to be trusted.

The Sun is Square The Moon

Don't expect your life to be one smooth highway with no entrances or exits! You find it difficult to be truly satisfied with any situation, because you are acutely aware that life is full of trade-offs. The grass may not be greener elsewhere, but being different, it's enticing in its own way.

...and The Sun is the Significator

Your fortune is mutable, and unstable. You fall easily into contempt and reproach among the common people, and merit the hatred or displeasure of some eminent or politically connected person. You are a cheat, deceiver, or impostor.

Perhaps a little strong. It might be better to say that one solution to your sense of disaffection with present circumstances (which happens easily because of your conviction that life could be better) is self-aggrandizement, and if you go this route, you will be thoroughly put down. In fact, you may be so badly put down the first time you try this that you are traumatized forever by the reaction. However, if you get away with it, you become insufferable to others.

The Faces

The following interpretations are according to Ramesey (pp 73-75) and Coley (pp 484-488).

The Ascendant is in the 2nd Face of Cancer

You have an image of a pleasant life, sport, mirth, women, riches, fertility and abundance.

Dispositor of The Ascendant is in the 2nd Face of Sagittarius

The Moon is in the 2nd Face of Sagittarius

You have an image of trouble in mind, fear, mistrust, with scars, both physical and mental.

The Almuten of The Ascendant is in the 3rd Face of Aquarius

You have an image of contentions, repinings, and strife. You are hated for no cause.

Planets in Peregrine

Mercury is Peregrine

overstimulation, then sleep for a week! Or at least you should sleep for a week! Your pattern is to alternate between periods of relative inactivity, or "vegging out," followed by obsessive work on an intriguing project. Insufficient intellectual outlet can result in vivid dreams. Regular rest is important.

Jupiter is Peregrine

The religious way is the journey, not the dogma. You may find it difficult to maintain yourself in the religion in which you were raised, but not because of skepticism so much as your tendency to hold people to a higher standard, while the average religious leader is seen to have feet of clay.

The Humors

There is an ancient theory of wellness and illness that speaks directly to lifestyle questions. This medical model can still be used today to understand temperament, not only from a psychological standpoint, but also from the perspective of body type, susceptibility to certain types of conditions, and even obesity. It is a type of understanding which can be equally at home in New Age circles, and in health practitioners' offices.

The classical medical model was given by Hippocrates a century before astrology had been incorporated into Greek thought. This model incorporated four basic qualities: Hot, Cold, Wet, and Dry. These four qualities varied by season, gender, age, and person. The ideal of Hippocrates was to lead a balanced life. If the body is balanced, then disease is less likely to take hold. The method of creating balance was diet and regimen.

I have written extensively on the philosophical underpinnings of this model in my book, *Classical Astrology for Modern Living*. This introduction reviews some of the more pertinent points as they apply to lifestyle issues.

The entire ancient scheme was based on the four qualities: Hot, Cold, Wet and Dry. "Hot" and "Cold" were one pair - "Wet" and "Dry" the other. From a behavioral perspective, "Hot" is exactly what you would expect from the common parlance: someone who reacts vigorously to anything even remotely perceived as an attack. "Hot under the collar" is exactly on target. A "Cold" type is basically lethargic, or slow to react, often perceived as being unemotional, but "slow to react" would actually be closer. The expression "cool under pressure" is also a good fit.

"Wet" and "Dry" don't have quite the linguistic familiarity. "Dry" represents anything with a discrete shape or structure, while something "Wet" adapts its shape to the container. "Dry" thinking is characterized by making distinctions, while "Wet" thinking sees connections. A new example of Wet thinking is "hyper-linking:" the World Wide Web is *definitely* Wet! A Dry thinker is more easily swayed by intellectual argument than by passion. A Wet thinker fits emotion into the picture. Dryness is the position that this moment is unique, that reality can be "objectively" known. "Wet" thinking takes the position that separate concepts are interconnected. Without Wet thinking, we could not be astrologers, because it is Wet thinking that sees the interconnections of microcosm and macrocosm. Without Dry thinking, there would be no technique, because we couldn't distinguish signs, planets, or houses from each other. The danger for Dry thinking is that, confronted with something new, the Dry thinker has no solution: the pieces are incompatible, and there is no way to bring them together. Each moment is unique, and unconnected to what came before. To the Wet thinker, connections lie everywhere, right down to the involvement of the Knights Templar in the assassination of Martin Luther King and JFK, and let's not forget that the Templars have connections back to Ancient Egypt and Atlantis! Submergence and drowning is the danger of extreme Wet thinking. There is nothing for the Wet thinker to grasp for support. Yet one other way

thinking is ambiguity. And yes! The very process of attempting to explain the concept is Dry!

Each of the four qualities actually represents a cluster of concepts, and their opposites. For example, the qualities Hot and Cold do not represent extremes of a temperature continuum, as we would define them. They represent *qualities* of energy, where *Hot* represents high energy or physical heat, and *Cold* represents low energy or physical Cold. But these qualities are opposites in a critically different way from the way we normally envision them. Take temperature. From a purely chemical perspective, molecules in a hotter gas vibrate more rapidly on average than molecules in a colder gas. Mixing Hot and Cold gases will produce an intermediate result. In other words, in our thinking the "Cold" portion is completely canceled out by a portion of the "Hot" component. But this is not how it works - at least as far as the qualities, and not chemistry, is concerned! People are, in fact, more than capable of expressing opposite qualities without one canceling the other. In psychological testing there is often an index of consistency, which is actually a measure of to what extent an individual will give the same answer to the same question. If such an index is deemed necessary, it becomes clear exactly how capable we are of expressing "incompatible" ideas and emotions! Opposites do *not* cancel each other out!

Thus, people have Hot and Cold qualities *simultaneously*. In fact, having "half and half" would be to manifest equal quantities of each, not to have a "zero-sum state" in which "Hot" cancels "Cold," perhaps producing lukewarm. It may be useful to envision Hot and Cold as being like two different colored marbles, red and blue. Having more blue marbles doesn't take away the red ones: it just means that, if you were to draw one marble out of a box at random, you would more likely draw a blue one, but you could draw a red one.

The balanced state should not be lukewarm. Rather, it is the ability to be high energy (Hot), or completely at rest (Cold) as the moment and the circumstances require. Being merely Hot is to approach all circumstances as a Type A personality: everything is a challenge to be conquered. To approach things from a Cold perspective is to be motionless: to wait for the problem to go away or resolve itself without having to do anything: living life as a couch potato.

Finally, this is where Astrology comes in. Hippocrates put forward a workable theory of qualities, but other than general distinctions of age, gender, and physical appearance, he had no way to classify a person as having a particular make-up. We do. By using the chart, we can actually calculate the temperament type. Further, this result can then be used in a host of ways, including to establish a diet and exercise plan that truly supports well being.

We finally get something we can sink our teeth into, because Astrology eventually became the preferred mode for distinguishing the constitution from its components, or humors.

There are several possibilities for the computation of the temperament type. The general definition includes the following components. The method of computation comes from Gadbury, pages 249-258; and more specifically in Lilly, pages 531-534 and 742-749.

1. Sign of Ascendant
2. Planet ruling Ascendant
3. Planets aspecting Ascendant
4. Moon sign and phase
5. Planets aspecting Moon
6. Quarter of Year
7. Lord/Lady of Geniture

Each component is assigned qualities as follows:

1. Signs:

Fire	Hot and Dry
Air	Hot and Wet
Earth	Cold and Dry
Water	Cold and Wet

2. The Moon is classified by phase.

New to 1st Quarter	Hot and Wet
1st Quarter to Full	Hot and Dry
Full to last Quarter	Cold and Dry
last Quarter to New	Cold and Wet

3. Seasons are classified as follows.

Spring	Hot and Wet
Summer	Hot and Dry
Fall	Cold and Dry
Winter	Cold and Wet

4. Lord/Lady of the Geniture: this is a compound Almuten for the hylegical points and angles: the Sun, Moon, Part of Fortune, Ascendant and Midheaven.

This actually gives nine temperament types, not four. The reason is that often two of the qualities are often in balance, or so close as to have little dominance. These nine types are:

Hot and Wet	sanguine
Hot and Dry	choleric
Cold and Dry	melancholic
Cold and Wet	phlegmatic
Hot	sanguine-choleric
Cold	melancholic-phlegmatic
Wet	sanguine-phlegmatic
Dry	choleric-melancholic
all	balanced

What may appear to be the simpler states, the single quality ones, are actually more complex. The reason is that the single quality types are in fact mixtures, because, as we have seen, qualities don't cancel out. Having close to an even ratio of Hot and Cold, or Wet and Dry, means that it is easy to become out of balance: stress, the change in season, or even too much to drink. Astrologically, the transit of an Outer Planet brings an effect of the nature both of the transiting planet, and of the transiting sign. People with these combinations may also experience them as being simultaneously present: such as having different parts of the body that are Cold, while other parts are Hot.

Hippocratic medicine is basically allopathic: this means that if you have become out of balance because your body is experiencing too much heat (that Mars transit to your Sun?), then you need to take a Cold herb, Cold food, Cold exercise, or literally experience Cold temperatures in order to

rubric "regimen," which included such components as the following:

(1) The season of the year: "In winter eat as much as possible and drink as little as possible, and food should be bread, with all meats roasted. During this season take as few vegetables as possible, for so will the body be most Dry and Hot." By the way, the reason for this recommendation is because Winter is classified as Cold and Wet. Thus, to compensate for the seasonal qualities, food is used to heat up and Dry out the seasonal effect.

(2) The age of the person: "Young people also do well to adopt a softer and moister regimen, for this age is Dry, and young bodies are firm. Older people should have a drier diet for the greater part of the time..."

(3) The gender: "Women should use a regimen of a rather Dry character, for food that is Dry is more adapted to the softness of their flesh..."

(4) The constitution: "Those with physiques that are fleshy, soft and red, find it beneficial to adopt a rather Dry regimen for the greater part of the year. For the nature of these physiques is moist."

In food, this is represented by cooked (Hot), raw (Cold), soft food (Wet), or hard food (Dry). In exercise, Hippocrates distinguished two types: wrestling (Cold and Wet) and running (Hot and Dry), but we may extend this considerably by considering the following classification:

Classification of exercise:

Hot is represented by aerobic activities, with an emphasis on strength. Cold emphasizes agility: the pinpoint application of force with a minimum of effort.

Wet is given by either team or contact sports and Dry by either solo sports, or one-on-one, with the opponents preferably separated by a distance.

Examples of Sports by Type:

Hot & Wet: football, basketball, soccer, hockey, rugby, lacrosse.

Hot & Dry: track, men's professional tennis, racing in any medium or on any equipment, weight lifting and training, aerobic classes (although the classes introduce a Wet component through social interaction), skiing, jai alai.

Cold & Wet: wrestling, martial arts.

Cold & Dry: archery, fencing, shooting.

Dry: woman's professional tennis (it is still possible to win by either power or precision), figure skating (definitely Dry, but is it power and jumps [Hot] or precision [Cold]), biathlon (skiing is aerobic, while shooting is Cold, but both are Dry), ski jumping (power helps, but position is critical).

Mixed or variable: baseball, softball and cricket, where a successful player ranges from team play (defense) to solo play (batting), and where either strength or finesse can work, decathlon and heptathlon, which test the balance of all four qualities, gymnastics (different apparatuses test strength vs. flexibility and balance, and competitions run by both teams and single competition).

We can also classify the body type by these characteristics. The two most obvious are Hot and Dry (thin and wiry) and Cold and Wet (fat or endomorphic). In general, a Hot body shows muscular development, while a Cold body does not. A Wet body shows fluid retention or roundness, while a Dry body does not. Thinking in typical types of our Olympic athletes, a swimmer has a wetter body than a runner, yet both sports are Hot and Dry. However, swimming takes place in a Wet medium. A marathoner has a typically Dry body, but not especially Hot or Cold, since the muscular definition is less apparent than the thinness. A male gymnast is about as Hot and Dry as we can imagine: the muscular definition is combined with thinness. A weightlifter (or a football offensive lineman) is Hot and Wet: both strength and bulk. The female gymnasts are typically Dry, since the overall effect is anorexic in appearance. Probably the most aerobic sport of all is synchronized swimming: but here the body type is wetter: in fact, the only sport that is conducted in the water that doesn't have a substantial Wet component to the typical body type is water polo.

Notice that our current cultural ideal is the Hot and Dry body, although women are supposed to be wetter - at least from the standpoint of breast development. This corresponds to the *choleric* temperament type, which was not the preferred type. The traditionally favored body type was Hot and Wet, which *does* match the preferred temperament type, known as *sanguine*. The advantage from a social standpoint is that the sanguine type is friendlier: a social animal highly sensitive to the opinions of others. The choleric type is more standoff-ish, and given to anger.

This discrepancy between body type ideal and personality ideal has not always been as extreme: the voluptuous body preferred by Runin and his school is wetter, and thus closer to the sanguine personality ideal. While it may be observed that there is not a one-to-one correspondence between body type and personality, neither is the distribution random. The correspondence is closest in youth, when mind and body have not had ample time and opportunity to diverge. For most people, the basic personality type is set by adulthood, while the body continues to change, at the very least becoming colder with age. But after adulthood, the personality does not necessarily change with the body, and this in turn can produce dissonances of its own.

As we have become increasingly aware of the mind-body link again, the corollary needs to be spelled out: the *whole* organism can be affected by deliberate changes to either mind or body. Thus, begin an exercise program, and while the body is primarily affected, there is feedback to the brain. As we have seen, the equation is not absolute, but it is still of use.

Thus, we can use this system to deliberately change our energy level, emotional state, or physical condition, but changes have a price. For example, to lose weight, it would make sense to move to a hotter, dryer state. Obviously, exercising more raises the heat in the body. But dryness? Many diet programs encourage drinking a *lot* of water: this should *increase* the wetness of the body. Why? *If* the extra water is being used to flush metabolites from the body, this can work. But if the Native is naturally Wet to begin with, then fluid retention could consume the greater amount of extra water, thereby increasing instead of decreasing weight.

The underlying question is: how much can we really change the quality ratio of the body, and what is the cost of doing so? Through aging, seasonal change and transits, there are quite a few changes that we make unconsciously. So there is a range in which conscious redirection can occur. However, we may also understand this question in another way: to what extent can a Leo consciously operate as a Pisces? Or a Gemini? Obviously, the greater the change from one's natural state, the greater the effort needed to maintain it, and the greater the stress placed upon the body in the process.

We can still change our condition. But the challenge is to understand the possible: what is the goal,

qualities to program a new equilibrium. Once the body type is determined, then some suggestions concerning diet and exercise can be made.

The following description of your body type and its ramifications is based on performing a calculation for your complexional type, and then using specific Hippocratic ideas, translated into modern life styles. This should not be taken as a prescription or guarantee of a successful lifestyle or activity, but as consistent with understanding these principles as they have been applied historically.

Complexional Scores

Sign of Ascendant: Cancer = Cold and Wet
Ruler of Ascendant: The Moon (Sagittarius) = Hot and Dry
Sign of Moon: Sagittarius = Hot and Dry
Phase of Moon: Full Moon = Cold and Dry
Aspect to the Moon: The Sun (Winter) = Cold and Wet
Aspect to the Moon: Venus (Aries) = Hot and Dry
Aspect to the Moon: Saturn (Aries) = Hot and Dry
Season: Winter = Cold and Wet
Ruler of Geniture: Jupiter (Aquarius) = Hot and Wet
Almuten of the Moon: Jupiter (Aquarius) = Hot and Wet

Your final complexional scores are:-

Hot: _6
Cold: _4
Wet: _5
Dry: _5

Complexional Type is Balanced

Balanced? She said balanced?! "Balanced" is a technically correct word for having all four components, "Hot," "Cold," "Wet," and "Dry," in roughly equal proportions. What this means in practice is that, at any point in time, any, all or none of them may be dominant. This means that, in order to *really* stay in balance, you have to recognize symptoms of each of the four types, and see which combinations are active now. Then, you can adjust your diet and regimen to balance the temporarily dominant components, then wait for the next phase shift to occur!

Bear in mind that it is unlikely to have both active qualities, "Hot" and "Cold," or both passive qualities, "Wet" and "Dry," dominant at the same time. So what you need is to recognize the four qualities, so you can gauge your status.

Because you do not have a preponderance of either "Hot" or "Cold," this means you can go either way. If you see yourself flying off the handle at people, or into a manic pace of getting things done, you have moved into a "Hot" state. If you find yourself resisting getting up in the morning, or leaving the house, or even leaving the couch, you have moved into a "Cold" state.

Being of a single type, "Wet," instead of a compound type, means that you are likely to find your "Wet" tendencies fairly easy to adapt to, but that the fluctuation that you experience between "Hot" states and "Cold" states is much more difficult to monitor, and to integrate into your routines.

When you are "Hot", you react to things quickly: by expressing your anger strongly and immediately, you don't tend to harbor a grudge. This means that others merely have to come to grips with your tendency to blow, knowing that you will get over it.

The Hippocratic suggestion for the diet to balance "Hot" is to drink Cold liquids, preferably diluted. Foods should tend toward raw or boiled. In exercise, you do well with aerobic activities, although you are quite capable of carrying this to an extreme.

When you are "Hot," exercise is an effective component of your weight control system, and the more aerobic the better. For best effectiveness as a weight control system, it's better to minimize fluid intake *before* exercise, and to eat sparingly while still heated up from exercise. It's better to eat raw foods at this time: you basically want your body to shift its higher metabolism into the digestive process, and in effect, spend calories "heating up" your food. Being Hot, you will appreciate any exercise that emphasizes speed. Racing in all media, and with any toy, is a good kind of exercise.

When you are in a "Cold" state, you have an outward appearance of being unemotional. A "Cold" type is basically lethargic, or slow to react. The "problem" with "Cold" is that it makes it hard for you to forget slights. Because you don't tend to lash out immediately, it's hard for you not to allow your anger to build up. You can be a brooder. Because you wait to think things over before expressing yourself, when you do choose to express yourself, you can present a much more thoughtful approach. However, it is often tempting to say nothing at all, and if this is an issue that you consider at all important, then you are likely to build up resentment.

When you are in a "Cold" state, any symptoms of illness often appear gradually rather than suddenly, and may be very difficult to get rid of. You also need to watch for symptoms that you are "freezing up:" that your muscles are becoming locked from staying too long in one position.

The Hippocratic suggestion for the diet to balance "Cold" is to eat copiously. Fast walking is also recommended, and if weight loss is desired, then food should be taken immediately after exercise, when the body is still heated up. The difficulty you have with exercise is not the lack of discipline - but getting yourself started to do it. Cold people act strongly out of inertia - a body at rest stays at rest until forced to move, but a body in motion *stays* in motion as well. So the key here is to get into motion in the first place. You find it easier to stick to one repetitive system than to vary your patterns.

Because you do not have a preponderance of either Wet or Dry, this means you can go either way. If you see yourself retaining fluid, you are temporarily in a Wet state. If you see yourself getting circles around your eyes, or Dry skin or lips, you are probably in a Dry state. Since you are Cold, these changes from "Wet" to "Dry" will probably appear gradually, rather than quickly.

The Hippocratic suggestion for the diet to balance "Dry" is to drink copiously. If drinking alcohol, it is better to drink diluted forms rather than neat. Consider swimming as a good form of exercise. In any case, when you are in a Dry state, you are more likely to overdo on your exercise routines, if you do them at all, because you are not very observant in watching your body signals concerning such matters as fatigue.

The Hippocratic suggestion for the diet to balance "Wet" is to drink juices or alcohol undiluted, and to eat braised rather than boiled foods. You have a tendency to water retention that may mask other weight considerations. Any foods should tend to be raw or boiled, (rather than baked, grilled, or which would simply add to your abundant supply of heat). You would do well to do enjoy forms of exercise that emphasize muscle toning and muscular strength rather than aerobic exercises. This means favoring weight training with repetitions, rather than dance or movement exercise, and herbal treatments for water retention.

So what if your temperament type doesn't match your body type? There are still two things to

greatest planetary influence that you personally express.

Ruler of the Geniture is Jupiter

Jupiter is always Hot and Wet. This means that the body type is high energy, but corpulent. Yes, you're going to have to count those calories as you get older. This is the person who, if the Jupiteran corpulence strikes early in life, says, I may be heavy, but I'm strong! Others don't experience the full impact of Jupiter until after their Saturn return.

This is the type that has the greatest difficulty with weight control. Why? Because the "Hot and Wet" combination is less susceptible to "heating up" (exercising) as a means for weight control, because the body is already heated up. Aerobic activity is what this body is pre-adapted to: more activity will not necessarily spur the metabolism to greater heights, although that does not mean that exercise will do no good: it just may not help the person lose weight.

The Jupiter type is naturally expansive in all dimensions, waist or otherwise. You will, however, tend to put on proportionally more weight in the hips and thighs than with other planetary rulers. You can be generous to a fault. Jupiter-ruled types generally tend to work within whatever environment they find themselves in: probably in great part because you seem to adapt well. You do not tend to be the ones to initiate change, although you may pick up the banner and extend the march of others.

You are generally virtuous; just and honest in your dealings and actions; wise and prudent, liberal to those in need, with a desire to benefit all persons, and hating all unjust acts. (C)

...and Jupiter is Debilitated by Peregrine

Unfortunately, you are also extravagant, ignorant, and careless, a dull capacity; with a tendency toward fawning and dissembling, and not fit to be trusted. (C)

So: suppose your body type doesn't match either your complexion or your Geniture type? By now, it should be obvious that someone's "type" is a visual clue: corpulence is Wet, thin is Dry, muscular is Hot, undifferentiated is Cold.

There are two explanations for deviation from type. (We exclude the possibility of merely being wrong, you understand!) The first is that there is some component in your chart which is completely unrelated to the angles that is skewing your type. This planet or configuration in its particular is so strong that it dwarfs other factors, but, being unrelated to the angles, would not carry much weight in either the complexional calculation or the Ruler of Geniture calculation.

The second is that you have a medical condition which masks your "natural" body type. For example, if you have a metabolic disorder, such as hypothyroidism or diabetes, this can result in weight or water retention patterns completely apart from your natural patterns. In this light, if you observe yourself changing rapidly in your body patterns - rapid weight gain or loss (unexplained by dieting or supplementation), or changes in your water balance - it may be wise to seek a consultation with a health practitioner to determine whether you have a condition which needs attention. At the very minimum, a significant change from your normal body type may be indicative of stress that you are not handling.

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Jones, W.H.S., Translator. 1931, 1992. *Hippocrates IV*. Loeb Classical Library: Harvard University Press: Cambridge, MA.

Lehman, J. Lee. 1996. *Classical Astrology for Modern Living*. Whitford Press: West Chester, PA.

Conclusion

And so it ends. This report has been an example of Technique applied, but not Art. In the ancient world, it was recognized that knowledge and learning encompassed a whole range of gradations, far more than the styles of learning taught today. Technique essentially consists of the components of a field of knowledge that are the building blocks, the items that are fully reproducible from worker to worker.

If we were to make a table, technique lies in the cutting of the top and four legs of equal length, sanding the wood, fastening them to the table top, leveling the whole table, and then staining or varnishing the wood. At the end, we have a table. But is it Art?

Glossary of Terms & References Cited

What follows is a glossary of terms, based on classical sources. It is from the *Election a Day 1997 Calendar*, available from Just Us & Associates, 1420 N.W. Gilman Blvd., Suite #2154, Issaquah WA 98027-7001 USA <http://www.horary.com>.

Where a clear ancient source for the definition exists, I have quoted it verbatim, according to the following sources:

CO = Coley, Henry. 1676. *Clavis Astrologiae, or a Key to the whole Art of Astrology. New Filed and Polished in Three Parts*. Thomas Sawbridge: London. Available from Ballantrae.

FI = Maternus, Firmicus. 334. *Ancient Astrology Theory And Practice. Matheseos Libri VIII*. Translated By Jean Rhys Bram. Noyes Press: Park Ridge NJ. 1975. Available Ballantrae.

GA = Gadbury, John. 1658. *Genethliologia, or The Doctrine of Nativities Together with The Doctrine of Horarie Questions*. Printed by J[ohn] C[oniers] for William Larnar. In production: Regulus Publishing Co., Ltd.: London.

iE = ibn Ezra, Abraham. 1148. *The Beginning of Wisdom. An Astrological Treatise by Abraham ibn Ezra*. Edited by Rachel Levy & Francisco Cantera: The Johns Hopkins Press: Baltimore, 1939.

LI = Lilly, William. 1647. *Christian Astrology* . Reprinted in 1985 by Regulus: London. Also available: Just Us & Associates.

PA = Partridge, John. 1679. *Mikropanastron, or an Astrological Vade Mecum, briefly Teaching the whole Art of Astrology - viz., Questions, Nativities, with all its parts, and the whole Doctrine of Elections never so comprised nor compiled before, &c*. William Bromwich: London. Pages 19-25

RA = Ramesey, William. 1653. *Astrologia Restaurata; or Astrology Restored: being an Introduction to the General and Chief part of the Language of the Stars* . Printed for Robert White:

(<http://www.globalserve.net/~ballantrae/>) and Just Us & Associates.

SA = Salmon, William. 1679. *The Soul of Astrology. Horae Mathematicae seu Urania: the Soul of Astrology, containing that Art in all its parts, in Four Books, &c.* London. Available from Ballantrae. The section used in the aspect interpretations was pages 65-83.

Accidental Dignity: this is a mix of conditions, all of which relate to the strength of a planet being increased (or decreased, with accidental debility) because of the planet's placement, apart from its tropical zodiacal position. The kinds of factors which are included in the tables of accidental dignity include: house placement, whether oriental or occidental, in conjunction to fixed stars, aspects to benefics or malefics, closeness to the Sun, and speed.

Almuten/Almutem: There are five Essential Dignities for any degree of the zodiac: the rulership (+5), exaltation (+4), triplicity (+3), term (+2), and face (+1). If you take a particular house cusp, find the planet which rules each of the five essential dignities of the position, and assign the points to the planet. The planet with the highest point value is the Almuten. For example: for 8 Aries 15: Mars is the ruler (+5), the Sun rules the exaltation (+4), the triplicity (+3) and the face (+1) = +8, and Mercury the terms (+2): the Sun is Almuten. Arabic sources give the word as "Almutem," but by the 17th Century, the word was consistently being translated and used as "Almuten."

Antiscion: "Some of the learned in this Art do hold that the Antiscions of the Planets be equivalent unto a Sextile or a Trine-aspect, especially if they were beneficial Planets; and their Contrantiscions to be of the nature of Quadrate or Opposition. How to know the Antiscions is no more than this; first, know the Antiscions of the signs, which is no more but a sign being equally distant with another from Cancer and Capricorn the two Tropicks; as Gemini hath its Antiscion in Cancer, Taurus in Leo, Aries in Virgo, Pisces in Libra, Aquarius in Scorpio, and Capricorn in Sagittary; for when the Sun is in 1° of Gemini, he is as far from the Tropick point of Cancer as when he is in 29° of Cancer; and in the 5° of Taurus, as when the 25° of Leo, &c.... The Contrantiscion is known thus; look in what sign, degree and minute your Antiscion falls, and your contrantiscion will be in the same degree and minute as your opposite sign to your Antiscion. [RA]

Application, "is when two Planets approach each other, either by Body or Aspect; and this may be three several ways: First, when both Planets are direct, for Example, Jupiter in 11 deg. of Aries, and Mars in 9 degrees of Aries, both of them direct; here Mars applies to a conjunction of Jupiter.

"The second is when two Stars are Retrograde, and apply to each other by a Retrograde motion; thus Jupiter in 9 degrees of Aries. Retrograde, and Mars in 11 degrees of the same Sign Retrograde also, here Mars applies to the body of Jupiter by Retrograde motion.

"Thirdly, when one Planet is Retrograde in more degrees of a Sign, and another direct in fewer; as suppose Mars in 12 degrees of Aries Retrograde, and Venus in 10 degrees of Aries, here Mars applies to Venus and Venus applies to Mars, and this kind of application is of great force and efficacy in all manner of Astrological Resolutions; but this must be remembered also, that a Superior Planet cannot apply to an Inferior one, unless he be Retrograde. "[PA]

Beholding: This word has shifted somewhat over time, but it refers to two planets which are either in ptolemaic aspect (conjunction, opposition, trine, square or sextile) or antiscial, or contranticial relationship.

"The Bendings": the points square the Nodal axis. If a planet square the Nodes is zodiacally

Northern Bending; if between the South Node and the North Node, it is at the Southern Bending.

Besieging: "this I think need no Explanation, for every Souldier understands it; as suppose Saturn in 10 deg. Jupiter in 1 deg. and Mars in 13 deg. of Leo; here Jupiter is besieged by Saturn and Mars." [PA]

Cazimi: "is when a Planet is in the heart of the Sun; that is, not distant from him above 17 min. as Mars in 10 deg. 30 min. of Aries, the Sun in 10 deg. 15 min. of Aries; here Mars is in Cazimi." [PA]

Combustion: "A Planet is Combust when he is not distant from the Sun 8 deg. 30 min. either before or after him; for Example, Jupiter in 10 deg. of Aries, the Sun in 14 deg. and Mars in 18, here both Jupiter and Mars are Combust; and observe that a Planet going to Combustion is more afflicted than when departing from it." [PA]

Essential Dignity: Essential dignity was a system for assessing the strength of a planet by its placement in the zodiac alone. There were five essential dignities: by sign, exaltation, triplicity, term, and face. A planet with dignity can act or do as it wants, whereas a planet without dignity has difficulty getting from Point A to Point B except by a very circuitous route.

Face: One of the minor dignities, also called Chaldean decanates. The faces are 10° slices of the signs, marked by planetary rulers falling in the sequence known as the Chaldean order. The Face is given +1 point.

In a House; the 5° rule: Consider the movement of the planets diurnally. For example, the Sun "rises" by going from the 1st House to the 12th House. A planet on the 12th House side of the Ascendant may be said to be angular if it is within 5° of the Ascendant: this is the so-called 5° rule. Depending on the source, this may actually entail anywhere from 2° to 7-8°, depending on the source, and whether the House moved into is Angular, Succedent, or Cadent (largest for Angular; smallest for Cadent).

Joys: This word was used two ways, which can lead to some confusion. One use was as a synonym for "exaltation." The second was an indicator of which house would be the top choice for a given planet. The joys by house are: Mercury = 1st House, Moon = 3rd House, Venus = 5th House, Mars = 6th House, Sun = 9th House, Jupiter = 11th House, and Saturn = 12th House.

Occidental: "is when a Planet or Star sets after the Sun is down." [PA]

Oriental: "is when a Planet riseth before the Sun." [PA]

Partile: within the same degree number. Notice that this is not an orb size. The Moon at 6 Leo 01 is partile Mars at 6 Leo 59, while the Moon in the same place, and Mars at 5 Leo 59 is within a degree, but not partile. Any aspect may be called either partile, or plactic, for those that are not partile.

Peregrine: "a Planet is Peregrine when he is in a Sign and degree where he hath no Essential dignity, as Mars in 26 degrees of Gemini is Peregrine, because he hath no dignity there, &c." [PA]

Quality: the Greek system of components that underlaid their elemental and physical systems: the qualities are hot & cold (active), and wet & dry (Passive). Please refer to the table shown under "temperaments" to see how these qualities corresponded to the system of elements.

here is a Reception by House, it may be also by Exaltation, Triplicity, Term and Face." [PA]

Sect: whether diurnal or nocturnal. The primary sect of a chart is whether the chart itself is by day or night. A night chart has the Sun posited in the 1st through 6th Houses; a day chart has the Sun in the 12th through 7th Houses: right on the Ascendant-Descendant is anyone's guess! In addition, planets were considered to have intrinsic sect (Sun, Jupiter and Saturn: diurnal; Moon, Venus and Mars: nocturnal; Mercury: mixed); signs had intrinsic sect (Masculine = diurnal, Feminine = nocturnal), and planets had sect placement, according to whether they were diurnally or nocturnally placed in the chart in question.

Sect Light: The Sun, for a day chart; the Moon for a night chart.

Separation: "is when two Planets have been in Conjunction or Aspect and are going from it as Jupiter in 6 degrees of Aries and Mars in 7 degrees; here Mars separates himself from Jupiter; but yet he is not quite separated from him till they are distant from each other 8 degrees 30 minutes, which is the moiety of both their Orbs; what their Orbs and Aspects are." [PA]

Temperament: This was a system that Hippocrates used for relating a number of common conditions found in people. He described four temperaments, and each type was characterized by a similar psychology, metabolism, and pattern of illnesses. The four types are given in the following table, taken from *Classical Astrology for Modern Living*:

Air	Libra, Aquarius, Gemini	Sanguine	Wet, becoming Hot
Fire	Aries, Leo, Sagittarius	Choleric	Hot, becoming Dry
Earth	Capricorn, Taurus, Virgo	Melancholic	Dry, becoming Cold
Water	Cancer, Scorpio, Pisces	Phlegmatic	Cold, becoming Wet

Sanguine types are the jolly glad-handers; choleric type fly off the handle; melancholics are morose, and phlegmatic are lethargic.

Term: One of the five essential dignities. The Term ruler was said to be "of the body" of that planet, so if the Ascendant is in the Terms of Saturn, it would represent a person serious, older, in a saturnine profession, etc. - primarily physical or outward appearance. The Term was given +2 points, and is considered a minor dignity.

Triplicity: One of the five essential dignities. Triplicities run by element, so there is one set of rulers for the fire signs, another for earth, etc. Triplicity is worth +3 points on the scale of essential dignities. The trick is that there are three different systems. Two of them utilize a day, night, and mixed ruler; the third, which was in common use by English astrologers in the 17th Century, used only day and night. Among the most obvious differences between the two that will be seen in this work is Jupiter being the mixed Triplicity ruler of Air: thus, for a year with Jupiter In Aquarius, Jupiter will often be the most dignified planet, and will virtually always be a contender for use because of the dignity.

Under the Sun's Beams: "a Planet is said to be under the Sun's beams, till he is full 17 degrees distant from him." [PA]

Via combusta: zone from 15 Libra to 15 Scorpio. Considered a dangerous area of the sky.

Void of Course: "is when a Planet is separated from one, and doth not apply to any other while he is in that Sign, and it is most observable in the Moon." [PA]